

EMPOWER SECOND EDITION - ELEMENTARY (A2)

STUDENT'S BOOK ANSWER KEY

Welcome!

1a

- b
- e
- c
- d
- a

1b

- e
- d
- d
- c
- a

2a

- Hello. I'm Tony, and this is my wife, Joanna.
- Hello. Nice to meet you. I'm Pierre.
- Hello, Pierre. Nice to meet you.

2d

- How
- fine
- thanks

3a

Answers (For audioscript, see Conversation 3 p. 2)

2 coffees	€ 6
2 ice creams	€ 7
TOTAL	€13

They pay €15.

3b

- 30
- 15
- 60
- 70
- 12

3c

- 25 = twenty-five
61 = sixty-one
110 = a hundred and ten

3d

- 5, 6, 7
- 40, 50, 60
- 45, 55, 65
- 37, 39, 41
- 200, 250, 300

4b

- B, C, D, E, G, P, T, V
- A, J, K
- F, L, M, N, S, X, Z

4d

(from left to right) top: red, grey, blue, green, black
bottom: pink, brown, orange, yellow, white

4f

Mike Kato
10 Kings Road
Ashley

5a

- A ... This is my wife and her brother.
B Oh, yes. Is that your flat?
A Yes, that's our flat in London ...

5b

He lives here.	This is <u>his</u> flat.
She lives here.	This is <u>her</u> flat.
We live here.	This is <u>our</u> flat.
They live here.	This is <u>their</u> flat.

5c

- His
- their
- your
- our
- her

6a

- g
- h
- a
- c
- f
- d
- j
- b
- e
- i

6c

a before a, e, i, o, u

6d

- 1 a book
- 2 an apple
- 3 a camera
- 4 a glass
- 5 an egg
- 6 a baby
- 7 a box
- 8 an ice cream

6f

Most words add -s in the plural.

Change a final -y to -i and add -es.

If a word ends in -s, -x, -sh or -ch, we add -es.

7a

- 1 open, turn to, read (The first word of the text on SB p. 83 is so.)
- 2 turn to, look at (The place in the picture on SB p. 77 is Dubai.)
- 3 close, look at
- 4 write
- 5 work, ask

7b

- | | |
|-----------|----------|
| 1 What's | 4 Who's |
| 2 Where's | 5 When's |
| 3 How | |

7c

- | | | | |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 1 c | 2 d | 3 a | 4 b |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|

UNIT 1

a

Possible answers

1 Brazil, Germany, Italy, Spain, the USA

Lesson 1A

1b

1 football

2 1 a 2 e 3 c 4 d 5 f 6 b

1c

1 football ✓

2 countries ✓

4 a city ✓

1d

1 name

2 from

3 where

4 France

5 great

1e

1 F (Thomas and Lena meet at the World Cup.)

2 T

3 T

4 F (Lena says the French team's really good.)

1f

Russian, French

2a

Answers and audioscript

She's from Russia. She's Russian.

They're from Brazil. They're Brazilian.

They're from Spain. They're Spanish.

They're from Germany. They're German.

They're from Japan. They're Japanese.

2b

Russia, Brazilian, Spanish, Japan, Russian, Germany, Japanese, German, Brazil, Spain

2d

1 Russia

2 a Brazilian, Brazil

b French, France

c German, Germany

d Japanese, Japan

e Spanish, Spain

f Russian, Russia

2f

Answers (Vocabulary Focus 1A SB p. 162)

a 1 the USA 11 Colombia

2 Mexico 12 South Africa

3 Turkey 13 Canada

4 the UK / Britain 14 New Zealand

5 China 15 Nigeria

6 Poland 16 Ireland

7 Saudi Arabia 17 Italy

8 Argentina 18 Pakistan

9 Australia 19 Thailand

10 Iran 20 Russia

c 1 a 2 c 3 d 4 e 5 b 6 f

d 1 China – in Asia 3 Russia – speak Russian

2 Brazil – in South America 4 Spain – in Europe

e 1 A 2 C 3 B 4 B 5 D 6 F

f British, Chinese, Turkish, Mexican, Japanese, Brazilian, Australian, Pakistani, Italian

g 1 A Chinese C Pakistani

2 different (Mexican, Japanese, Brazilian)

3a

b the town where Thomas is from

3b

1 isn't

2 are

3 aren't

4 It isn't

3c

1 not

3d

Positive (+)	Negative (-)
I'm from St Petersburg.	I'm <u>not</u> French.
He's a really good player.	She <u>isn't</u> from Moscow.
They say they're tired.	They <u>aren't</u> at the match.

3e

Answers (Grammar Focus 1A SB p. 139)

a 2 is 6 is / 's

3 are 7 is

4 are 8 are

5 am / 'm

b 2 It's a beautiful city. It isn't a beautiful city.

3 We're from Ankara. We aren't from Ankara.

4 They're at a party. They aren't at a party.

2b

- | | |
|-------|-------|
| 1 (V) | d (R) |
| 2 (R) | g (V) |
| 3 (R) | f (V) |
| 4 (V) | b (R) |
| 5 (R) | c (V) |
| 6 (V) | e (R) |
| 7 (R) | a (V) |

2c

- Room 6
- eight o'clock

2d

- help
- like
- where's
- What's
- spell

3a

- She's Dan's wife.
- He's a bit lazy.

4a

- Sorry
- So that's

4b

- So that's
- Sorry

4c

The intonation goes up.

5b

three – thr = two sounds: /θr/

six – x = two sounds: /ks/

eighty – ght = one sound: /t/

Lesson 1D**1b**

She's ...	20 years old	from London	Italian	a teacher	a student
Kate	DK	DK	DK	✓	✗
Carla	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓

1c

- the first day
- London

1d

Name	Country	One other thing we know
Kate and Mike	UK	They're <u>teachers</u> .
Carla	Italy	She's a <u>student in Milan</u> .
Masato	<u>Japan</u>	English is <u>important</u> for his work.
Carmen	<u>Spain</u>	She's a <u>student</u> of IT.
Orhan	<u>Turkey</u>	His <u>family</u> is in London.
Marisa	<u>Brazil</u>	Her <u>brother</u> is in London.

2a

Kate – It's a small town near Manchester in England; I'm married and I have two small children: a boy and a girl; I like languages, music and films.

Carla – I study marketing; I like running, swimming and yoga.

3a

- | | |
|-----|-----|
| 1 ✓ | 6 ✓ |
| 2 ✓ | 8 ✓ |
| 3 ✓ | 9 ✓ |
| 4 ✓ | |

3b

- it is
- she is
- you are
- is not
- are not

3c

- | | |
|----------|-----------|
| 1 I'm | 4 he's |
| 2 aren't | 5 we're |
| 3 isn't | 6 they're |

3d

- full stops
- commas

3e

- I'm from Shanghai. It's a big city in China.
- I like basketball, old cars and jazz.
- I'm a French teacher in Australia.
- This isn't my first time in London.
- Are all the teachers from Britain?

Review and Extension

1a

- | | |
|-------------|--------------|
| 1 Brazilian | 4 Australian |
| 2 Spanish | 5 French |
| 3 German | 6 Japanese |

1b

- | | |
|-------------|-------------|
| 1 fantastic | 5 brilliant |
| 2 warm | 6 quiet |
| 3 kind | 7 friendly |
| 4 nice | |

2a

- | | |
|------|--------|
| 1 'm | 6 's |
| 2 'm | 7 's |
| 3 'm | 8 're |
| 4 'm | 9 are |
| 5 's | 10 're |

2b

- 1 Are you (French/Portuguese/Spanish, etc.)?
- 2 Is she kind?
- 3 Are they from (France/Portugal/Spain, etc.)?
- 4 What's your name?
- 5 Where are you from?

2c

- 1 Are you Turkish? Yes, I am.
- 2 Is she your sister? No, she isn't.
- 3 Are they friendly? Yes, they are.
- 4 Are you both from the USA? No, we aren't.
- 5 Is he well known? No, he isn't.

2d

- | | |
|--------|-----------|
| 1 your | 5 isn't |
| 2 Are | 6 where's |
| 3 I'm | 7 She's |
| 4 she | |

3a

- | | | | |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 1 c | 2 a | 3 d | 4 b |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|

3b

- | | | | |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| a 3 | b 1 | c 2 | d 4 |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|

3c

- | | | | |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 1 a | 2 d | 3 b | 4 c |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|

3d

- 1 This postcard is from New Zealand.
- 2 Breakfast is from seven o'clock to ten o'clock every morning.
- 3 The bank's only 200 metres from here.

3e

- 1 I'm from Denmark.
- 2 The supermarket's open from 7:30 am to 9:30 pm.
- 3 My place is two kilometres from school.

UNIT 2

Lesson 2A

1b

1 a 2 b

1c

- 1 don't like
- 2 likes
- 3 don't like
- 4 is
- 5 two jobs

1d

Students' own answers

2a

- 1 i 4 f 7 g
- 2 d 5 e 8 h
- 3 c 6 b 9 a

2b

engineer
photographer
dentist

2c

Students' own answers

2d

Answers (Vocabulary Focus 2A SB p. 163)

- a** 1 farmer 5 manager
- 2 chef 6 actor
- 3 businessman / 7 secretary
- businesswoman 8 mechanic
- 4 receptionist 9 tour guide
- b** a nurse f dentist
- b tour guide g mechanic
- c actor h pilot
- d taxi driver i receptionist
- e chef j farmer

3a

	<i>I / we / you / they</i>	<i>he / she / it</i>
+	Tourists <u>come</u> to look at the alligators. Her parents <u>think</u> she's crazy.	She <u>works</u> at Everglades Holiday Park. She <u>catches</u> wild alligators.

	<i>I / we / you / they</i>	<i>he / she / it</i>
-	They <u>don't go</u> too close to them. Alligators <u>don't attack</u> people.	Gabby <u>doesn't</u> always <u>work</u> at the park.

3b

Positive: has, visit, come, think, lives, works, loves, teaches, tells, swim, give, get, think, enjoys, thinks, has
Negative: don't like, don't go, don't attack, don't like, doesn't work, don't understand

3c

Answers (Grammar Focus 2A SB p. 141)

- a** 2 finishes 7 says
- 3 relaxes 8 teaches
- 4 buys 9 worries
- 5 wants 10 watches
- 6 misses
- b** 1 work; start 5 get; makes
- 2 finishes; does 6 has; loves
- 3 goes; leaves 7 study; enjoy
- 4 watches; tries
- c** 2 don't drive 5 don't worry
- 3 don't cook 6 doesn't go
- 4 doesn't have 7 don't do
- d** 2 ~~don't~~ doesn't 5 ~~no~~ don't
- 3 ~~gos~~ goes 6 ~~am love~~ love
- 4 ~~haves~~ has

3d

- 1 loves
- 2 catches

3e

Catches has an extra syllable.

3f

- 1 add
- 2 don't add

3g

- ✓ finishes ✓ teaches
- ✓ uses ✓ watches

Lesson 2B

b

- 1 c
- 2 b
- 3 a

2a

- | | |
|-----|-----|
| 1 j | 5 g |
| 2 h | 6 d |
| 3 e | 7 i |
| 4 f | |

2b

- pass/fail/take an exam
- get good/bad marks
- take notes
- pass/fail/take a test

3a

- ✓
- ✓
- ✓

3b

- part-time
- 15 hours a week
- early in the morning or late at night
- everywhere – on the bus, at work, at lunchtime, in the kitchen, in the bedroom

4a

- b
- a

4b

- o'clock
- half
- past
- to

4c**Answers (Vocabulary Focus 2B SB p. 164)**

- | | | |
|-------|-----|-----|
| a 1 c | 4 d | 7 f |
| 2 e | 5 h | 8 i |
| 3 g | 6 a | 9 b |

5a

Question 2 is correct.

5b

Do

5c

- about 40 hours a week
- at about nine o'clock
- mostly at the university library and sometimes at home

5d

Jack's question uses *Does*, not *Do*. It's a third person singular question form.

5e**Answers (Grammar Focus 2B SB p. 141)**

- | | |
|---------------------------|--------------------------------|
| a 2 Do you go | 5 What do they wear |
| 3 Does he want | 6 What time do they have lunch |
| 4 Where do you play | |
| b 2 Does | 6 do |
| 3 does | 7 Does |
| 4 Do | 8 doesn't |
| 5 don't | |
| c 2 does she study | 5 does the bus go |
| 3 does the shop open | 6 do you go to the gym |
| 4 do you want | 7 do they work |

5f

- How many hours a week do you study?
- Do you study grammar or vocabulary?
- When do you study?
- Where do you study?

5g

No, you can't.

Lesson 2C**1b**

- at work

1d

- small (tea), large (latte), one croissant
- £3.60
- milk

1e

- which course to do

1f

- T
- F (Dan and Martina aren't at home tonight.)
- F (Annie's free on Friday.)
- T

2b

- | | | | |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 1 D | 2 A | 3 D | 4 A |
| a 1 | b 3 | c 4 | d 2 |

2d

- b
- a
- c

2e

- 1 Could I have 3 Can I phone
2 I'd like

3a

- 1 problem
2 pity

3b

- 1 OK, no problem.
2 Oh, that's a pity.

3c

- a 1 b 2 c 1 d 2

4a

Yes, they do.

4b

- four 2 about 3
neighbour 1 sound 3

Lesson 2D**1b**

- 1 Mexico City; job 3 Warsaw; studies
2 Riyadh; job

1c

	Likes at the college	Needs to improve
Daniela	the timetable	listening
Said	the lessons	reading and writing
Justyna	the teacher	grammar

1e

an extra month of English lessons for free

1f

- 1 No, they can't.
2 No, it isn't.
3 from Kate or from reception

2a

First name: Daniela
Last name: Romero
Gender: female
Nationality: Mexican
Mobile phone (UK): 074822 294576
Email address: danielar@supermail.com
Your class now: P1
Class start date: 6th July

2c

- 1 police officer 3 job
2 tourists 4 listening

3a

~~offiser~~ officer
~~toorists~~ tourists
~~informashion~~ information
~~difficult~~ difficult
~~anser~~ answer
~~becos~~ because
~~listning~~ listening
~~scool~~ school

3b

- 2 ✓ 3 ✓

3c

- 1 ~~see~~ sea 4 ~~here~~ hear
2 ~~right~~ write 5 ~~bye~~ buy
3 ~~no~~ know

3d

They're pronounced the same.

Review and Extension**1a**

- 1 work 5 works
2 start 6 doesn't like
3 don't start 7 work
4 doesn't have

1b**Possible answers**

- 1 What do you do?
2 Do you work in an office?
3 Do you like your job?
4 When do you start work?
5 Does your husband work?
6 Where does he work?
7 Does he like his job?

2a

- 1 nurse 4 engineer
2 dentist 5 cleaner
3 pilot 6 photographer

2b

- 1 half past eleven *or* eleven thirty
- 2 (a) quarter to one *or* twelve forty-five
- 3 six o'clock
- 4 quarter past eight *or* eight fifteen
- 5 twenty to three *or* two forty
- 6 twenty past five *or* five twenty

2c

- 1 c 2 e 3 a 4 b 5 d

3a

- 1 c 2 a 3 b

3b

- 1 work as 2 work in 3 work for

3c

It's a noun in all five sentences.

3d

- a (be) out of work
b (be) at work

3e

- 1 He works as a nurse at night.
- 2 We all start work at 6:00 pm.
- 3 She'd like a job because now she's out of work.
- 4 She's a photographer and works for *The Times*.
- 5 When I'm at work, I have no free time.
- 6 We both work in a large office in the centre of town.

2a

- | | |
|---------------------|---------------------|
| 1 <u>smartwatch</u> | 6 <u>computer</u> |
| 2 <u>printer</u> | 7 <u>headphones</u> |
| 3 <u>laptop</u> | 8 <u>tablet</u> |
| 4 <u>smartphone</u> | 9 <u>keyboard</u> |
| 5 <u>camera</u> | 10 <u>speaker</u> |

2c**Possible answers**

- smartwatch, laptop, smartphone, computer, tablet
- laptop, smartphone, computer, tablet
- headphones, speakers
- printer
- smartwatch, laptop, smartphone, tablet

3a

- 1 Bella 2 Don 3 Chris

3b

	Gadgets	Do they often use them?
Don	1 smartphone	no: sometimes, but not very often
Bella	1 PC 2 laptop	yes: all the time
Chris	1 digital camera 2 smartphone	no: not very often yes, usually

3c

Bella – the PC for studying and downloading films; the laptop when she goes to university or when she studies in the library

Chris – the digital camera for special photos; the smartphone for holiday photos or photos of friends

4a

- 1 L 2 R 3 L 4 R 5 R 6 L

4b

b I have

4c

	I / We / You / They	He / She
+	've	's
-	haven't	hasn't
?	Have	Has

4e

- They've got a computer.
- He's got a smartphone.
- She's got a new laptop.

4f

The intonation goes down on the main stress.

4g**Answers (Grammar Focus 3B SB p. 143)**

- a**
- ~~Do you have~~ Have you got 4G ...
 - We ~~not~~ haven't got a ...
 - They've got a TV ...
 - My brother ~~haven't~~ hasn't got a ...
 - My parents haven't got a ...
- b**
- Have your grandparents got a digital camera? Yes, they have.
 - Has your mum got a smartwatch? No, she hasn't.
 - Has your teacher got blue eyes? No, he hasn't.
 - Has your dad got a satnav? Yes, he has.
 - Have you got a lot of homework? No, I haven't.
- c**
- | | |
|----------------|-------------------------|
| 2 haven't | 8 's got |
| 3 've got | 9 have your parents got |
| 4 haven't got | 10 haven't got |
| 5 's got | 11 's got |
| 6 Have you got | 12 Has he got |
| 7 have | 13 hasn't |

4h

Students' own answers

5a

- How often do you use it?
- Do you like it?
- What kind is it?
- How old is it?
- Where do they live?
- Would you like one?

Lesson 3C**1b**

Yes, they do.

1c

- F (The programme Annie wants to watch is *Top Cook*.)
- F (They always watch it.)
- T

1d

They plan to go to a new restaurant for dinner.

Review and Extension

1a

- 1 He often gets up at about 10 or 11.
- 2 He never goes to bed before 2:00 am.
- 3 He sometimes studies all night.
- 4 He usually has black coffee and toast for breakfast.
- 5 He is often away for a week or more.
- 6 His windows are always closed, even in summer.

1b

- 1 have got
 - 2 've got
 - 3 has got
 - 4 haven't got
 - 5 haven't got
 - 6 've got
 - 7 've got
- 2 Have your neighbours got children?
 - 3 Has your flat or house got a garden?
 - 4 Have you got a TV in your bedroom?
 - 5 Has someone in your family got a smartwatch?
 - 6 Have you got a lot of free time?

Short answers: Students' own answers

2a

- 2 three times a year
- 3 twice a year
- 4 three times a week
- 5 every morning and evening / twice a day
- 6 four times a week

2b

- | | |
|--------------|--------------|
| 1 printer | 6 camera |
| 2 computer | 7 smartphone |
| 3 tablet | 8 smartwatch |
| 4 speaker | 9 keyboard |
| 5 headphones | 10 laptop |

3a

- | | |
|-----|-----|
| 1 c | 4 e |
| 2 b | 5 d |
| 3 a | |

3b

- | | | |
|--------|----------|------|
| 1 a at | c in | e in |
| b on | d in, at | f at |

- 2 a 3 (6 am, 1 pm)
- b 4 (weekdays, Sunday)
- c 5 (January)
- d 2 (the evening)
- e 1 (the winter)
- f 2 (the weekend, night)

3c

- 1 I always get up at 6:30 in the morning on weekdays.
- 2 It's usually cold here in the winter, and it often snows in January.
- 3 Are you free at the weekend? I have tickets for a concert on Saturday. It starts at 7:30 pm.

3d

Students' own answers

UNIT 4

Lesson 4A

1b

1 b 2 c 3 a

1c

Sam is at the Nishiki Market in Kyoto.
Maisie is at the Municipal Market in São Paulo.
Sarah is at the Union Square Greenmarket in New York.

2a

Vegetables and *tomatoes* have plural endings.

2b

never

2c

Countable nouns: potatoes, carrots, ingredients, mushrooms, tomatoes, spices, sandwiches, pastries, sweets

Uncountable nouns: pasta, meat, cheese, bread, chocolate, tofu, fish

3a

- | | |
|-------------|-----------|
| 1 chicken | 6 beans |
| 2 pears | 7 carrots |
| 3 steak | 8 grapes |
| 4 lamb | 9 lemons |
| 5 mushrooms | 10 onions |

3b

- carrot – It's not fruit. It's a vegetable.
- lamb – It's not a vegetable. It's meat.
- grape – It's not meat. It's fruit.

3c

- All the words have *ea* in them.
- green – bean; hair – pear; make – steak

3d

Answers and audioscript

Sound 1 /eɪ/	Sound 2 /i:/	Sound 3 /eə/
steak	bean	pear
eight	eat	where
rain	these	wear
day	green	fair

3f

Answers (Vocabulary Focus 4A SB p. 166)

- a** 1 e 3 c 5 j 7 g 9 h
2 d 4 b 6 f 8 i 10 a
- c** 1 b 2 a 3 a 4 a
- e** 1 chicken; steak; lamb
2 salad; onions; carrots; beans; mushrooms
3 cereal; yoghurt; jam
4 pears; grapes; melon
5 chips; cola

4b

- | | |
|--------------------|--------------------------|
| 1 No, she doesn't. | 3 at the farmers' market |
| 2 Milly | 4 Tom |

4c

- ✓ chicken ✓ an onion ✓ mushrooms

5a

- | | |
|--------|-------|
| 1 some | 3 an |
| 2 any | 4 any |

5b

	Countable	Uncountable
+	<u>some</u> potatoes	<u>some</u> fruit
- / ?	<u>an</u> onion <u>any</u> onions	<u>any</u> cheese

5c

Answers (Grammar Focus 4A SB p. 145)

- a** 2 C 7 C
3 U 8 U
4 U 9 C
5 U 10 U
6 U
- b** 2 a 7 any
3 some 8 some
4 any 9 any
5 an 10 any
6 a
- c** 2 ~~furnitures~~ any
furniture 5 a some cheese
3 any ~~moneys~~ money 6 some any meat
4 a an onion 7 long ~~hairs~~ hair
8 any an apple

5d

- | | |
|--------|--------|
| 1 a | 4 any |
| 2 an | 5 any |
| 3 some | 6 some |

3b

- Martina – lamb with roast potatoes; Annie – lamb with roast potatoes; Dan – lamb with roast potatoes; Leo – Thai chicken curry
- Annie can't decide what she wants to have.

4a

- | | |
|--------|--------|
| 1 like | 4 Then |
| 2 I'll | 5 with |
| 3 have | |

4b

- ✓ I'd like
- ✓ I'll have

4c

- I'd like bean salad for my starter.
- I'll have spaghetti for my main course.
- I'd like chicken curry with rice.

5a

- And I'll have vegetable pie || for my main course.
- I'd like chicken salad || for my starter.

5c

For my starter || I'll have mushroom soup. || And then I'd like chicken curry || for my main course. || And I'll have some rice || with my curry.

6a

- Maybe not.
- No, wait.

6b

- not
- wait

Lesson 4D**1b**

Name	Talks about		
Jake	himself	a bad cook	picture b
Rosie	her husband	a good cook	picture c
Johanna	herself	a good cook	picture d
Toby	his mother	a good cook	picture a

1c

- Toby
- Jake
- Rosie
- Johanna

2a

b people who want to learn how to cook

2b

b planning a dinner

2c

- T
- T
- F (It's too hard to try new dishes.)
- F (Call or text to invite your friends and agree on a night that's good for everyone.)
- T

3a

After that; Finally

3b

We can change *next* and *after that* with *then*. We use a comma after these phrases.

3c

- Leave the beans ...
- Put lemon and oil ...
- Add salt and pepper ...

3d

- First, cook the beans in hot water with a little salt.
- After that / Next / Then, leave the beans until they are warm.
- After that / Next / Then, put lemon and oil on the warm beans – not too much.
- After that / Next / Then, add salt and pepper and mix everything together.
- Finally, place the bean salad in a nice bowl and serve to your guests.

Review and Extension**1a**

- | | |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1 ✓ | 6 butters butter |
| 2 <u>vegetables</u> | 7 ✓ |
| 3 <u>fruits</u> fruit | 8 <u>eggs</u> |
| 4 <u>potatoes</u> | 9 <u>fishes</u> fish |
| 5 ✓ | 10 ✓ |

1b

- | | |
|--------|--------|
| 1 any | 4 some |
| 2 much | 5 any |
| 3 many | 6 much |

1c

1 c 2 b 3 b 4 a

2a

- 1 chicken, lamb
- 2 potato, carrot
- 3 pear, grape
- 4 cheese, yoghurt
- 5 grilled, boiled

2b

- | | |
|-----|-----|
| 3 ✓ | 7 ✓ |
| 4 ✗ | 8 ✓ |
| 5 ✓ | 9 ✓ |
| 6 ✗ | |

3a

Conversation 2

3b

- 1 What vegetables would you like?
- 2 Would you like to join us?
- 3 What kind of fruit do you like?

3c

a 1 b 3 c 2

3d

1 b 2 d 3 c 4 a

3e**Possible answers**

- 1 Would you like to come to the cinema on Friday?
- 2 I'd like some apples, please.
- 3 Would you like cream and sugar with that?
- 4 What would you like for lunch/dinner?
- 5 What's New York like?

UNIT 5

Lesson 5A

1b

Everything is in one building. You get there through a tunnel.

1c

- | | |
|-------|-------|
| 1 No | 4 Yes |
| 2 No | 5 Yes |
| 3 Yes | 6 No |

2a

Possible answers

- shop, building, church, police station, hospital, flat, office, college, university, school, café
- street, park, square (also street café)

2b

Answers (Vocabulary Focus 5A SB p. 164)

- a**
- | | |
|----------------|------------------|
| 1 concert hall | 4 sports centre |
| 2 stadium | 5 police station |
| 3 post office | 6 theatre |
- b**
- | | |
|---------------|------------------|
| a stadium | f police station |
| b park | g square |
| c post office | h concert hall |
| d bridge | i sports centre |
| e theatre | |
- c** *building* and *bridge* are strong; *park* and *post office* are weak.

2c

Students' own answers

3a

- | | |
|----------------|---------------|
| 1 There aren't | 3 There isn't |
| 2 There's | 4 There are |

3b

+	-
There's a police station.	There <i>isn't</i> a normal road.
There <i>are</i> a few shops.	There <i>aren't</i> any street cafés.

3c

- | | | | |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 1 b | 2 c | 3 d | 4 a |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|

3d

Yes/No questions	Short answers	
<i>Is there</i> a good hotel in the town?	Yes, there <i>is</i> .	No, there <i>isn't</i> .
<i>Are there</i> any good restaurants?	Yes, <i>there are</i> .	No, <i>there aren't</i> .

3e

Answers (Grammar Focus 5A SB p. 147)

- a**
- There are six cafés.
 - There isn't a stadium.
 - There are a lot of shops.
 - There are four parks.
 - There aren't many schools.
 - There's a/one river.
 - There are two bridges.
- b**
- How many cafés are there in the town? There are six (cafés).
 - Is there a stadium in the town? No, there isn't.
 - Are there any shops in the town? Yes, there are a lot (of shops).
 - How many parks are there in the town? There are four (parks).
 - Are there any schools in the town? Yes, there are.
 - Is there a river in the town? Yes, there is.
 - How many bridges are there in the town? There are two (bridges).
- c** Students' own answers

3f

- | | |
|-----|-----|
| 1 c | 2 a |
|-----|-----|

4a

- | | | |
|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| 1 There are | 4 there are | 7 Is there |
| 2 there are | 5 Are there | 8 there isn't |
| 3 Are there | 6 there are | 9 there are |

Lesson 5B

1b

- b people who don't want to spend too much money on furniture

1c

- | | |
|-----------------|---------------------|
| 1 armchair | 7 washing machine |
| 2 cooker | 8 wardrobe |
| 3 bedside table | 9 sink |
| 4 curtains | 10 lamp |
| 5 bookcase | 11 sofa |
| 6 mirror | 12 chest of drawers |

5b

2 the words for direction and place

Lesson 5D**1c**

- 1 a Jia b Antonella c Keith
2 Students' own answers

1d

- 1 Antonella – cafés, restaurants, museum
2 Keith – clubs, restaurants, houses, shops, cinema
3 Jia – houses, shops, shopping mall, park

Antonella likes her neighbourhood. Keith and Jia don't like their neighbourhoods.

2a

- 1 You can read about different neighbourhoods from around the world.
2 It wants you to write about your neighbourhood.

2b

No, they don't.

2c

- 1 Anita 3 Anita 5 Blanca
2 Blanca 4 Anita

3a

- 1 and 2 but 3 so

3b

- 1 *and* 2 *but* 3 *so*

3c

... city centre, but everything I need ...
... in my neighbourhood, so I don't go ...
... the City museum and there are some ...
... old buildings here, so it's an interesting part ...
... restaurants in my neighbourhood and my flat's ...
... their food and it's cheap, so I eat ...
... from the city centre, but there's a ...
... near my house, so it's easy ...
... in the area, so it's nice ...
... park and a sports centre
... isn't very exciting, but it's a nice ...

3d

- 1 My neighbourhood's in the centre of town and there are lots of different shops near my house.

- 2 I live near the university, so there are lots of interesting shops in my neighbourhood.
3 My neighbourhood's quite busy during the day, but it's nice and quiet at night.
4 My house is near a park and there's a small river with a bridge in the park.
5 My neighbourhood is very friendly, so it's a nice place to live, but sometimes it's noisy in the evening.
6 There's a popular café in my neighbourhood, but I don't like coffee, so I never go there.

Review and Extension**1a**

- | | |
|----------------------|----------------------|
| 1 There is / There's | 5 is there |
| 2 Is there | 6 there is / there's |
| 3 there isn't | 7 are there |
| 4 there is / there's | 8 There are |

1b

- | | | | |
|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| 2 mine | 4 hers | 6 his | 8 yours |
| 3 ours | 5 his | 7 mine | |

2a

- | | |
|-----------------------|-----------|
| 1 flat | 4 park |
| 2 hotel | 5 bridge |
| 3 restaurants; square | 6 station |

2b

- | | |
|--------------------|-------------------|
| 1 mirror | 5 washing machine |
| 2 sink | 6 cooker |
| 3 chest of drawers | 7 bedside table |
| 4 sofa | |

3a

- 1 d 2 f 3 a 4 e 5 b 6 c

3b

- 2 On the corner of Newton Street and Green Street.
3 ... just in front of the train station.
4 ... on Green Street, between the market and the library.
5 At the end of Newton Street, opposite the station.
6 It's on a small street behind the Rex Cinema

3c

- 1 ... next to the supermarket.
2 ... cash machine at the end of ...
3 ... in front of the bank ...
4 ... bookshop on the corner of ...

UNIT 6

Lesson 6A

1b

Greg mentions all of the people except *granddaughter* and *grandson*.

1d

1c Matteo: grandfather; Lucia: grandmother; Nathan: grandfather; Sally: grandmother; Alice: aunt; Simone: uncle; Michael: uncle; Hugo: cousin; Olivia: cousin; Ella: sister; Rick: brother

1d Alessio and Simone's parents were born in Italy.

1e

✓ cousin, ✓ uncle, ✓ grandmother, ✓ grandson

1f

- 2 Greg, Ella, Rick
- 3 Matteo, Lucia, Nathan, Sally
- 4 Hugo, Olivia
- 5 Sally, Nathan

2a

- 1943 2 (grandfather was born)
 1945 5 (grandmother was born)
 1968 1 (got married)
 1969 4 (photographer took the picture)
 2010 3 (grandmother retired from her job)

3a

- 1 are 3 was 5 weren't
 2 isn't 4 were

3b

- 1 b the past
- 2 b *n't*

3c

(+)	(-)
I was ill. She <u>was</u> a doctor.	I wasn't ill. He <u>wasn't</u> a teacher. He was a doctor.
We were at school together. They <u>were</u> friends at university.	No, we <u>weren't</u> in the same class. In 1960, they <u>weren't</u> married.

3d

- 1 Was 4 weren't
 2 was 5 was
 3 Were 6 was

The subject pronouns are repeated.

3e

Answers (Grammar Focus 6A SB p. 149)

- a** 2 were 6 were
 3 Weren't 7 Was
 4 wasn't 8 were
 5 were
- b** 2 They weren't friends.
 3 **A** Was your grandfather rich? **B** No, he wasn't.
 4 We were at school together.
 5 It was a beautiful day.
 6 My teacher's name was Miss Smith.
 7 She wasn't at home.
 8 There were 20 people in my class.
 9 I wasn't tired.
 10 **A** Were you happy? **B** Yes, I was.
- c** 2 Was the film good?
 3 Were there a lot of people at the party?
 4 What was your grandmother's name?
 5 Were you at school yesterday?
 6 Was there a pool at your hotel?

3f

4 Was she a doctor? Yes, she was.

3g

- 1 aren't
 2 are

3h

- 1 were 2 was 3 was 4 Was

4a

- 1 b nineteen forty-five
 2 c both a and b are correct
 3 We add *-th* to 16.

4b

- ✓ 2012 ✓ 1930 ✓ 1989 ✓ 2001

4c

Answers (Vocabulary Focus 6A SB p. 165)

- a** January, February, March, April, May, June, July, August, September, October, November, December
- b** 1 in 2 on 3 in

Lesson 6C

1b

Annie and Dan leave messages.

1c

1 F (She tells Dan to call her on her work number or her mobile.)

2 T

2b

1 V 3 D 5 V

2 A 4 A 6 A

2c

1 this 3 message 5 back

2 here 4 it's 6 call

3a

2 c (Leo answers the phone.)

3 a (Annie chats to Leo.)

4 d (Dan brings some coffee.)

5 e (Dan talks to Annie.)

3b

1 a how they are

2 Suggested answers: shy, nervous, embarrassed

4a

1 there 3 back

2 here 4 back

5a

1 wait 3 just

2 minute 4 minute

5b

b 'a short time'

6b

Sound 1 (/æ/)	Sound 2 (/ɔː/)	Sound 3 (/ɪ/)	Sound 4 (/eɪ/)
back	talk	village	wait
black	tall	luggage	voicemail
	small		same
			table

7a

1 It's 4 back 7 It's

2 here 5 call 8 phoned

3 message 6 minute

Lesson 6D

1c

1 2014 4 1992

2 2005 5 2017

3 2019

1d

1 small 3 young children

2 with her parents 4 to be near Niko

2a

2 a (When I was 11, we moved to Istanbul and I went to school there.)

3 f (I left school in 2009 and I got a job in a bank.)

4 c (A year later, I went to university in Istanbul and studied engineering.)

5 e (After university, I met Carolina and we got married a few months later.)

6 b (Then in 2016, I got a job as an engineer in the UK.)

3a

2 When

3b

1 when

2 In

3 When

a in

b when

3c

Students' own answers

3d

2 later

3e

1 A year later / One year later

2 Five months later

3 Three years later

Review and Extension

1a

1 are 6 Was

2 'm 7 wasn't

3 Were 8 was

4 was 9 Is

5 wasn't 10 's

1b

- | | |
|----------|-----------|
| 1 was | 5 was |
| 2 wanted | 6 decided |
| 3 loved | 7 studied |
| 4 had | 8 found |

1c

- 1 stayed; cooked
- 2 went; had
- 3 plays; gets; got
- 4 spent; were; see

2a

- | | |
|----------------|-----------|
| 1 grandparents | 4 aunt |
| 2 grandmother | 5 uncle |
| 3 grandfather | 6 cousins |

2b

- 1 the nineteenth of October two thousand and fourteen / twenty fourteen
- 2 the twelfth of June nineteen eighty-five
- 3 the third of September nineteen ninety
- 4 the twenty-second of April two thousand and eight
- 5 the thirty-first of August twenty twenty
- 6 the ninth of January two thousand and twelve / twenty twelve

3a

- 1 Viv
- 2 to go for a swim and go out to a restaurant

3b

- | | |
|-----------------|------------|
| a 2 go by | d 5 go out |
| b 1 go home | e 4 go for |
| c 3 go shopping | |

3c

- 1 c 2 e 3 d 4 b 5 a

3d

- 1 They want to go ~~to~~ home now.
- 2 I need to go ~~for~~ shopping in town this afternoon.
- 3 I'd like to go to the cinema this evening.
- 4 He usually goes to work by bus.
- 5 Would you like to go for a coffee?

3e

Students' own answers

UNIT 7

Lesson 7A

1b

a = Ethan
b = Kayla
c = Jessica

1c

1 E 2 K 3 J 4 E 5 J 6 K

2a

1 cruise ship	6 ferry
2 train	7 helicopter
3 bus	8 scooter
4 aeroplane (plane)	9 tram
5 speedboat	10 coach

2c

Answers (Vocabulary Focus 7A SB p. 167)

a 1 d 2 e 3 f 4 a 5 b 6 c

b 1 take 4 caught
2 miss 5 took
3 get off 6 on

c 1 bought, saw 2 long

3a

1 didn't 2 buy

3b

didn't

3c

Jessica's blog post: *didn't arrive*

Kayla's blog post: *didn't use, didn't know, didn't wear*

4a

1 Kayla's story
2 Carly
3 food

4b

1 Mexico City	4 mobile phone
2 two friends	5 food
3 menu	6 paid then left

5a

1 Did 2 did 3 did

5b

did

5c

No, you can't

5d

Answers (Grammar Focus 7A SB p. 151)

a 2 didn't take 5 didn't like
3 didn't want 6 didn't see
4 didn't answer 7 didn't get

b 2 We didn't travel across the country.
3 We didn't have a good time.
4 The tickets didn't cost a lot of money.
5 She didn't visit China.
6 They didn't stay in hotels.
7 The people didn't speak English, so I didn't understand them.

c 2 Did, spend, didn't
3 Did, start, didn't
4 Did, travel, did

d 2 How much did the trip cost?
3 How many countries did you visit?
4 Where did you stay?
5 When did you arrive home?

5e

1 was	6 took
2 was	7 hired
3 did (you) visit	8 did (you) enjoy
4 went	9 loved
5 did (you) travel	

Lesson 7B

1b

a Cape Town
b Moscow
c London

1c

1 London	4 Moscow
2 Cape Town	5 Cape Town
3 Cape Town	6 Students' own answers

1e

Possible answers

Sergei – Moscow: stations like palaces

Antonia – Cape Town: express buses, roads are busy

Joanna – London: trains are full, over 300 steps

2b

fast	slow
safe	dangerous
empty	crowded/full
comfortable	uncomfortable
cheap	expensive
clean	dirty

2c

Positive: fast, safe, empty, comfortable, cheap, clean

Negative: slow, dangerous, crowded/full, uncomfortable, expensive, dirty

2d

comfortable dangerous expensive

3b

	She came by ...	The journey took ...
Svetlana	metro	half an hour
Alex	car	one hour

3c

	Svetlana thinks	Alex thinks
the metro is ...	quick	crowded, dirty
the stations are ...	beautiful	terrible
driving is ...	slow	not too bad
Alex's / Her car is ...	very nice	nice, comfortable, big

3d

1 love	4 like
2 don't like	5 hate
3 love	6 don't mind

3e

1 love 2 hate 3 don't mind

3f**Answers (Grammar Focus 7B SB p. 151)**

a

2 driving	7 being	12 staying
3 walking	8 having	13 running
4 getting	9 speaking	14 trying
5 flying	10 sitting	15 using
6 relaxing	11 standing	16 agreeing

b

- 1 He doesn't mind cooking or getting pizza. He loves trying new food.
- 2 Lisa likes eating in restaurants. She hates cooking. She doesn't like getting pizza. She loves trying new food.

Lesson 7C**1c**

- 1 Annie is at the train station.
- 2 She runs into the woman.
- 3 a Annie says 'I'm so sorry!'
b The woman says 'Watch out!'

1e

- 1 They are on a train.
- 2 Students' own answers
- 3 b

1f

1 Leo 2 Annie 3 Leo

2a

1 b 2 a

2c

a Excuse me, but ... b Excuse me, please.

2dYou put *very*, *really* and *so* before *sorry*, e.g., *I'm very/really/so sorry*.**2e**

1 e 2 c 3 b 4 a 5 d

2f

- 1 ✓ That's all right.
- 2 ✓ That's OK.
- 3 ✓ No problem.
- 5 ✓ It doesn't matter.
- 6 ✓ Don't worry.

3b

2 We want to sound more sorry.

4a

- 1 F (Annie is on her way to Bristol and Leo is on his way to Reading.)
- 2 F (Annie is visiting her mum in Bristol.)
- 3 T

4bANNIE Right. Really?
LEO Oh. Great!**4c**

2 to show they are interested

UNIT 8

Lesson 8A

1b

- 3 a He runs / does track.
 b He's from Cambridge, England.
 c He's at the Paralympic Games.
 d Students' own questions.

1c

- 1 He was like most boys. He loved to do sports.
 2 He became very ill with meningitis. The doctors saved his life, but they couldn't save his right leg.
 3 They were surprised because he could do so much only 18 months after he lost his leg.
 4 Some of the Paralympic athletes can't walk and some can't see at all or very well. But in their sports, they can do things that most people can't.
 5 Jonnie is famous because he won a gold medal in the 2012 and 2016 Paralympic Games. He also competed on a TV programme called *Strictly Come Dancing*.

2a

- 1 couldn't 4 can; can't
 2 could 5 Can
 3 can't

2b

present; past
 question

2c

b and c

2d

- 1 b 2 no

2e

Answers (Grammar Focus 8A SB p. 153)

- a** 2 couldn't 5 couldn't
 3 can 6 can
 4 can't 7 could
- b** 2 Rob couldn't cook a meal when he was a boy. He can cook a meal now.
 3 Rob could ride a bike when he was a boy. He can't ride a bike now.
 4 Rob couldn't run 25 km when he was a boy. He can run 25 km now.
 5 Rob couldn't speak Spanish when he was a boy. He can speak Spanish now.
- c** 2 She ~~can~~ can speak ...
 3 ... ~~you can swim~~ can you swim?

- 4 I could ~~ran~~ run ...
 5 I ~~didn't could~~ couldn't understand ...
 6 ~~Does he can~~ Can he cook?
 7 Yes, he ~~did~~ could.

3c

- 1 running, exercise
 2 running too much

3d

- Rule No. 1: Don't do too much.
 At the start, run for 20 minutes.
 Rule No. 2: Drink a lot of water.
 When you run, you need water.
 Rule No. 3: Listen to your body.
 If you feel tired, stop.
 If your foot hurts, stop.
 Rule No. 4: Enjoy it!

4a

- 1 play badminton 4 ice-skate
 2 do yoga 5 ride a bike
 3 dance 6 ski

4b

Answers (Vocabulary Focus SB p. 167)

- a** 1 judo 7 running
 2 fishing 8 sailing
 3 golf 9 snowboarding
 4 tennis 10 football
 5 rugby 11 exercises
 6 volleyball

go	play	do
fishing	golf	judo
running	tennis	exercises
sailing	rugby	
snowboarding	volleyball	
	football	

- c** 1 *play* 2 *go* 3 *do*
- d** Football: short
 Judo: long
- e** 1 short 3 long 5 long
 2 short 4 short 6 long
- f** Students' own answers

4c

- 1 c (I can play baseball really well.)
 2 a (I can play baseball quite well.)
 3 b (I can't play baseball very well.)
 4 d (I can't play baseball at all.)

3a

- 1 dear
- 2 thing
- 3 Poor

3b

- 1 I feel sorry for you.

3c

- 1 b the last word
- 2 The intonation goes down at the end.

4a

joins; no

Lesson 8D**1b**

- 1 b It's a bit boring.
- 2 a information about their free time

1c

- 1 cycling
- 2 No, he doesn't.

1d

- 1 f 2 a 3 b 4 d 5 c 6 e

2a

- 1 ✓ they do their free-time activities outdoors
- 3 ✓ they get fit doing their free-time activities

2b

- 1 T
- 2 F (He didn't like the idea of hiking immediately because it didn't sound very interesting.)
- 3 T
- 4 T
- 5 F (It's easy to learn how to go hiking because you only have to know how to walk.)

3a

Yes, it is.

3b

However, I was quite unfit.
 However, I improved quickly ...
 However, you have to buy special boots ...
 We use a comma after *however*.

3c

- 1 c I can only do very simple exercises. However, I feel really fit.
- 2 b I started doing yoga about six years ago. However, I can't do the difficult positions.
- 3 a I fell off my bike and hurt my leg. However, I didn't stop cycling.

3d

It tells us how he did it.

3e

- 1 walk slowly; walk quite fast
- 2 improve quickly

3f

Fast is different because it is irregular.

Review and Extension**1a**

- | | | |
|------------|-------------|---------|
| 1 baseball | 3 cycling | 5 dance |
| 2 ski | 4 badminton | 6 yoga |

1b

- 1 head, neck
- 2 arm, hand, finger
- 3 leg, foot, toe

2a

- | | | |
|-------|---------|------------|
| 1 can | 3 could | 5 can |
| 2 can | 4 can't | 6 couldn't |

2b

- | | |
|------------------|-----------|
| 1 have to | 4 have to |
| 2 don't have to | 5 has to |
| 3 Do (I) have to | |

3a

- | | | |
|-----|-----|-----|
| 1 c | 2 a | 3 b |
|-----|-----|-----|

3b

- | | |
|-------|--------|
| 1 say | 2 tell |
|-------|--------|

3c

- | | | |
|------|------|-----|
| 1 - | 3 - | 5 - |
| 2 to | 4 to | |

3d

- | | | |
|---------|----------|---------|
| 1 story | 3 truth | 5 sorry |
| 2 me | 4 thanks | 6 you |

UNIT 9

Lesson 9A

1a

- 1 a café
- 2 a bookshop
- 3 a fast food restaurant
- 4 a clothes shop
- 5 a chemist
- 6 a department store

1b

- a bus stop
- b entrance
- c stairs
- d information desk
- e cash machine (or ATM)
- f car park

1c

the first word

1d

- 1 clothes shop / department store
- 2 department store
- 3 bookshop
- 4 chemist
- 5 car park
- 6 fast food restaurant / café
- 7 cash machine (or ATM)

1e

Answers (Vocabulary Focus 9A SB p. 169)

a 1 a 2 b 3 b 4 b 5 a 6 b 7 b 8 a

2b

Students' own answers

2c

Simon wants to meet Susie at the shopping mall. They might have problems finding each other.

2d

- 1 in the bookshop
- 2 at the bus stop
- 3 in the department store
- 4 at the cash machine

2f

- 1 Simon is looking at his watch because he thinks the others are late. He's waiting by the main entrance, but they're waiting by the cinema entrance.
- 2 Susie feels annoyed because Simon isn't at the cinema entrance on time.

3a

1 b 2 d 3 a 4 c

3b

a now

3c

Positive (+)		Negative (-)	
I'm	<u>reading</u> a	I'm not	<u>drinking</u>
We're	magazine.	We aren't /	coffee.
He's/She's	<u>talking on</u>	We're not	<u>waiting</u>
	the phone.	He isn't /	at the
		He's not	entrance.
		She isn't /	
		She's not	

Yes/No questions (?)	
Are you	<u>parking</u> the car?
Is he/she	

3d

b in negative sentences

3e

Answers (Grammar Focus 9A SB p. 155)

- a 2 They're talking.
- 3 He isn't riding a horse.
- 4 I'm doing a grammar exercise.
- 5 She isn't wearing shoes.
- 6 They're playing tennis.
- b 2 is (she) smiling; 's feeling
- 3 Are (you) sleeping; 'm not
- 4 are (they) standing; aren't standing
- 5 Is (your brother) playing; isn't; 's playing
- c 2 I'm shopping
- 3 We're looking
- 4 We're driving
- 5 I'm standing
- 6 are you wearing
- 7 I'm wearing
- 8 we aren't stopping

Lesson 9B

1b

a B b D c L d L

1c

- 1 F (He speaks English at work because his colleagues all speak English.)
- 2 T
- 3 T
- 4 F (She loves Venice in the winter.)
- 5 T
- 6 F (It's Carnevale and the whole city is like one big party.)

1d

left message – Lucas right message – Diana

2a

1 a 2 b

2b

1 present simple 2 present continuous

2c

Present simple:

I love it here in Venice!

It's so beautiful...

... but at the weekends I get some free time.

I usually walk around and look at the old buildings...

I go to museums.

There are so many interesting ...

It's very different ...

This week it's Carnevale and the whole city is like one big party.

It's tonight...

Present continuous:

Everyone's dancing in the streets and having a great time.

We're all wearing amazing clothes – I'm even wearing a dress!

2d

Answers (Grammar Focus 9B SB p. 155)

- a** 2 today 6 'm enjoying
3 never 7 at weekends
4 this morning 8 often
5 's dancing

- b** 1 We're getting; I'm watching
2 He's singing; he sings; They often play
3 Are you playing; I'm trying; are you doing

c Students' own answers

2e

1 'm getting 2 don't go 3 are arriving

3a

- 1 b wearing red
- 2 c wearing dresses

3b

Lucas: ✓ socks, ✓ scarf, ✓ shoes, ✓ boots

Diana: ✓ gloves, ✓ dress, ✓ earrings, ✓ jeans, ✓ jumper

3c

Sound 2 /u:/ – boot, shoe

3d

Sound 1 /ɒ/	Sound 2 /u:/	Sound 3 /ɪ/	Sound 4 /əʊ/
sock	boot	glove	coat
coffee	shoe	come	know
box	group	mother	phone
	two		

3e

Answers (Vocabulary Focus 9B SB p. 168)

- a** 1 d (skirt) 4 e (shorts) 7 b (watch)
2 g (necklace) 5 h (trainers) 8 f (ring)
3 a (T-shirt) 6 c (jewellery)

b jewellery (You don't hear the second or third e.)

- c** 1 vegetable 3 chocolate 5 comfortable
2 interesting 4 camera

Lesson 9C

1b

Dan

1c

... to go to a concert for dinner

... meet Dan at 5 pm 12:30.

She isn't is happy ...

1d

- 1 a shirt and trousers
- 2 trousers: probably 36; shirt: large
- 3 No, he probably doesn't enjoy shopping.

2b

1 c 2 a 3 b 4 d

3a

- 1 No, she doesn't.
- 2 She thinks they look great.

3b

Shoes	£49.99
Trousers	£39.99
Shirt	£25.99
Total	£115.97

4a

- 1 I'll take them.
- 2 How much ~~they are~~ are they?
- 3 Can I pay with ~~by~~ card?

4b

- 1 help 2 much 3 take 4 card

5a

- 1 looks 2 looks

5b

- a Sentence 1 b Sentence 2

6a

No, there isn't.

Lesson 9D**1c**

- 2 Leila's husband 4 Axel's girlfriend
3 Fernanda's children 5 Bob and his family

2a

- 1 d 2 a 3 c 4 e 5 b

2b

- 1 a Axel's sister
- 2 He says 'Love' at the end of the email, which you use for someone you know very well.

2c

- 1 a 2 b

2d

- 1 Molly's email is more formal than Axel's in 2a. She says 'Dear Mr Lewis', not 'Hi', 'I just want to say thank you', not 'Thanks very much'; and she finishes with 'Regards', not 'Love'.
- 2 It's different because they have a formal relationship – they aren't friends.

3a

- 2 ... to say thank you very much for the ...
- 3 Thanks so much for the ...
- 4 Thank you for the ...

3b

Sentence 2 is more formal.

3c

Beginning	Ending
2 Hello, Mrs Finch.	1 Love,
1 Hi there!	1 Thanks,
1 Hi Marie,	2 Best wishes,
2 Dear Mr Parker,	2 Regards,
	1 See you,

Review and Extension**1a**

- 2 What's she doing? She's running.
- 3 What are they doing? They're doing yoga.
- 4 What's she doing? She's reading a newspaper.
- 5 What are they doing? They're playing football.
- 6 What's he doing? He's playing a guitar.

1b

- | | |
|-----------------|-------------|
| 1 are you doing | 5 make |
| 2 'm cooking | 6 put |
| 3 cook | 7 'm adding |
| 4 'm making | 8 'm trying |

2a

- 1 a chemist
- 2 a clothes shop / a department store
- 3 a fast food restaurant
- 4 a bookshop
- 5 a café
- 6 a department store

2b

- | | |
|----------|------------|
| 1 scarf | 4 boots |
| 2 shoes | 5 dress |
| 3 gloves | 6 raincoat |

3a

- 1 b 2 d 3 a 4 e 5 c

3b

Have a nice (good) time.
... like doing in your free (spare) time?

UNIT 10

Lesson 10A

1b

- Kentaro, Emily, Alyssa
- Kentaro, Monica, Nils, Alyssa
- Alyssa, Pedro, Monica, Nils
- Monica, Nils

1c

- in her pocket
- in his bag
- He likes good sound.
- She loses things.
- in the gym
- in its case
- They cover your ears.
- He has small ears, so the earbuds fall out.

2a

- better
 - bigger
 - more expensive
 - smaller, cheaper, easier
- The adjectives tell us how earbuds and headphones are different.

2b

- Alyssa: better
 Pedro: bigger
 Kentaro: more expensive
 Emily: cheaper
 Monica: smaller, lighter
- Nils: more comfortable
 Monica: clearer
 Nils: better
 Alyssa: smaller, cheaper, easier

2c

- er; harder
- i; -er; happier
- more; more interesting
- better

2d

- than
- than

2e

not stressed

2f

Answers (Grammar Focus 10A SB p. 157)

- | | |
|---------------------|-----------------|
| a 2 worse | 12 noisier |
| 3 cleaner | 13 older |
| 4 colder | 14 more popular |
| 5 more comfortable | 15 sadder |
| 6 more crowded | 16 stranger |
| 7 faster | 17 stronger |
| 8 fatter | 18 thinner |
| 9 better | 19 wetter |
| 10 more interesting | 20 wider |
| 11 more modern | |

- b 2 The film is more interesting than the book.
 3 Her children are noisier than my children.
 4 She is a better cook than my dad.
 5 Dubai is more modern than Dublin.
 6 This hotel is more comfortable than the last hotel.
 7 My friends are funnier than me / than I am.
- c 1 She's / is quicker 5 ~~weter~~ wetter
 2 ~~good~~ better 6 ~~more big~~ bigger
 3 ~~worser~~ worse 7 ~~most~~ more interesting
 4 ~~prettier~~ prettier 8 faster than mine

3a

- He wants to give up his landline phone.
- No, she doesn't.

3b

	<i>good</i>	<i>bad</i>
Landline phones	3	1
Smartphones	4	2

4a

- go online
- check my emails
- make calls

4b

- | | | |
|--------|--------|--------|
| 1 b; c | 3 a | 5 b; c |
| 2 e | 4 a; f | 6 d; f |

Lesson 10B

1a

Possible answers for 3

Greek – Greece, Cyprus; Italian – Italy, southern Switzerland; English – the UK, the USA, Canada, Australia, New Zealand, South Africa, Antigua and Barbuda, The Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Dominica, Grenada, Guyana, Ireland, Jamaica, St Kitts and Nevis, St Lucia, St Vincent and the Grenadines, Trinidad and Tobago; French – France, Belgium, Canada, Switzerland, Benin, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cameroon, Chad, the Ivory Coast, the Democratic Republic of the Congo, Djibouti, Equatorial Guinea, Haiti, Luxembourg, Madagascar, Mali, Monaco, Niger, Rwanda, Senegal, Seychelles, Togo and Vanuatu; Arabic – North Africa and the Middle East; Turkish – Turkey; Japanese – Japan; Mandarin Chinese – northern and southwestern China; Portuguese – Portugal, Brazil, Mozambique, Cape Verde, Guinea-Bissau, Mozambique, Angola and São Tomé and Príncipe, East Timor, Equatorial Guinea and Macau; Spanish – Spain, Central and South America (except Brazil)

1b

Italian ✓, English ✓, Japanese ✓,
Mandarin Chinese ✓, Basque ✓, Spanish ✓

1c

- | | |
|------------|--------------------|
| 1 Italian | 3 Spanish |
| 2 Japanese | 4 Mandarin Chinese |

1d

- Italian
- more than 20
- in parts of Spain and France
- 14%

2a

- | | |
|-----------|-----------|
| 1 best | 4 easiest |
| 2 musical | 5 biggest |
| 3 hardest | |

2b

- | | |
|-----------|------------|
| 1 Spanish | 3 Japanese |
| 2 French | 4 Basque |

2d

- est; smallest
- most; most
- best

2e**Answers (Grammar Focus 10B SB p. 157)**

- | | |
|---|----------------------|
| a 2 the shortest | 9 the biggest |
| 3 the funniest | 10 the nicest |
| 4 the driest | 11 the safest |
| 5 the prettiest | 12 the most exciting |
| 6 the worst | 13 the most tiring |
| 7 the friendliest | 14 the hottest |
| 8 the best | |
| b 2 The shortest | 5 The fastest |
| 3 the most popular;
the most interesting | 6 the most important |
| 4 The most useful | 7 the best |
| | 8 the worst |

2g

on the adjective

3b

It has interesting facts about languages and learning languages.

3c

- | | |
|--------------------|-----------------------|
| 1 the best | 6 the heaviest |
| 2 the fastest | 7 the shortest |
| 3 the most popular | 8 the longest |
| 4 most expensive | 9 the most difficult |
| 5 the biggest | 10 the most difficult |

3d

- Harold Williams
- Quechua
- Khmer
- the *Oxford English Dictionary*
- Fran Capo
- English

4a

nine hundred million	people who speak Mandarin Chinese
six hundred and three	words Fran Capo can say in 54 seconds
six hundred thousand	words in the <i>Oxford English Dictionary</i>

4b**Answers (Vocabulary Focus 10B SB p. 169)**

- a** 1 d 3 a 5 c 7 j 9 h
2 g 4 f 6 e 8 i 10 b

- b** 2 two thousand and two
3 -
4 three hundred and eighty-one thousand two hundred and forty-five
5 two million six hundred and seventy
6 fifteen million six hundred and eighty thousand four hundred and thirty

5a

- | | |
|----------------------|------------------------|
| 1 the nicest | 5 the hardest |
| 2 the most beautiful | 6 the most difficult |
| 3 the best | 7 the most interesting |
| 4 the longest | |

Lesson 10C**1b**

- Dan
- Leo

1c

- He's in a meeting.
- They decide to have lunch and Leo can help her with her tablet.

2a

- 1 Could you help me?
- 4 Do you mind showing me?

2b

- 1 ✓
- 2 Would you mind ~~tell~~ telling me?
- 3 ✓
- 4 Could you ~~showing~~ show me?
- 5 ✓

2c

- 1 a; b
- 2 a; c

3b

the main verb

3c

The intonation goes down.

4a

- 1 She can't get into her email.
- 2 Yes, he does.

4b

- 1 b
- 2 a
- 3 d
- 4 c

5a

Annie says all three sentences.

5b

- a She wants to be sure she understands the instructions.

5c

Like this?

5d

- 1 c
- 2 a
- 3 b

Lesson 10D**1b**

- a 3 (She is at the airport and is texting her family to say she is going to be late.)
- b 2 (He is in Italy and is taking a picture of his meal.)
- c 4 (He is on a train and is texting someone to ask what is for dinner.)
- d 1 (They are waiting for someone and texting them.)

1c

Speaker 1 c Speaker 2 a Speaker 3 d

1d

	Sends texts to	Prefers to	Why?
Speaker 1	parents	send texts; chat on social media apps	It's good to know what people are doing.
Speaker 2	family	talk on the phone	It's easier and you can say more on the phone.
Speaker 3	friends	talk on the phone	It's friendlier.

2a

✓ Genji, ✓ Meepe, ✓ MadMax, ✓ AdamB, ✓ Lars2

2b

- 1 Lars2
- 2 Rainbows
- 3 AdamB
- 4 Genji/Meepe/MadMax
- 5 MadMax

2c

worst, annoying, rude, important, useful, funny
Negative adjectives: worst, annoying, rude

2d

- 1 Yes, I agree; Yes, you're right.
- 2 I don't agree (with you, Genji).

3a

- 1 after
- 2 before
- 3 beginning

3b

- 1 too
 - 2 as well
- They come at the end.

3c

- 1 ... and I've also got a new laptop. / ... and I have a new laptop too / as well.
- 2 ... and we also took a street map. / ... and we took a street map too / as well.
- 3 ... and she also knows a lot about computers. / ... and she knows a lot about computers too / as well.
- 4 ... Also, they have a large screen, so they are easy to read. / ... They have a large screen, so they are easy to read too / as well.

3b

a 4, 6

b 1, 2, 3, 5

3c

a most people

b most of the people

3d

1 of the evening

3 of the way

2 people

4 of my friends

Review and Extension

1a

- 2 more powerful
- 3 bigger
- 4 more expensive
- 5 heavier
- 6 lighter
- 7 thinner
- 8 more practical
- 9 faster

1b

- a the hottest place
- b the longest river
- c the most expensive hotel room
- d the best footballer
- e the biggest country

2a

- 1 save
- 2 goes; website
- 3 log into; check
- 4 Click on; file

2b

- 1 fifty million
- 2 two thousand and three
- 3 two hundred and fifty-six
- 4 one thousand five hundred
- 5 two hundred thousand
- 6 two thousand six hundred and fifty-five

3a

- 1 Spanish, German, English and Italian
- 2 writer – English – because she was at school in London and also because it's an international language and most people speak it; her mother – Spanish – she says it's the most beautiful language in the world

UNIT 11

Lesson 11A

1b

b They all lived in Australia.

1d

- | | | |
|--------|----------|----------|
| 1 Rose | 3 Mia | 5 Rose |
| 2 Mia | 4 Margot | 6 Margot |

2a

- They have acted in some very popular films.
- Rose has worked for UNICEF in Australia.
- Mia has directed some short films.

2b

No, we don't.

2c

have
has

3a

- No, they didn't. (Maggie got 1 and 5 wrong; Stephen got 2 and 4 wrong.)
- All except a *Bridesmaids*

3b

	Rose Byrne	Mia Wasikowska	Margot Robbie
Maggie		✓ e	✓ b
Stephen	✓ d		✓ c

3c

They thought they were good.

4a

- seen
 - heard
 - read, seen
- No, they don't.

4b

Answers (Vocabulary Focus 11A SB p. 170)

- a** broken – break; read (/red/) – read (/ri:d/);
 been – be; caught – catch; written – write;
 seen – see; had – have; eaten – eat;
 bought – buy; heard – hear; flown – fly;
 forgotten – forget; fallen – fall; grown – grow

- | | | |
|-------------------|-------------|----------------|
| b 1 caught | 6 bought | 11 broken |
| 2 written | 7 forgotten | 12 had / eaten |
| 3 eaten | 8 read | 13 fallen |
| 4 flown | 9 seen | 14 grown |
| 5 been | 10 heard | |

c 2 girl, learn, nurse, German, work

5a

- | | | |
|--------|---------|--------|
| 1 seen | 2 never | 3 ever |
|--------|---------|--------|

5b

- | | |
|---------|----------|
| 1 after | 2 before |
|---------|----------|

5c

the past participle

5d

Answers (Grammar Focus 11A SB p. 159)

- | | | |
|--------------------|-----------|----------|
| a 2 written | 5 brought | 8 ridden |
| 3 swum | 6 done | 9 run |
| 4 had | 7 driven | 10 been |

- b** 2 've visited / have visited
 3 hasn't borrowed
 4 've never eaten / have never eaten
 5 've walked / have walked
 6 has played
 7 haven't done
 8 has had

- c** 1 I've seen; I've never seen
 2 Have you ever met; I've met / I have met;
 Has he visited; he has been

5e

- | | |
|-----------------|------------------|
| 1 Have you seen | 4 Have you read |
| 2 I've read | 5 I've heard |
| 3 haven't seen | 6 Have they made |

Lesson 11B

1b

2 places to hear music

1c

- Sziget Festival
- National Concert Hall
- Szimpla Kert
- Óbuda
- the A38 Ship

1d

- Szimpla Kert, small streets of Óbuda
- Sziget Festival
- National Concert Hall
- A38 Ship, National Concert Hall

2a

- classical music, jazz, opera, rock, pop, folk, dance, world music, live music
- an orchestra, a musician, a band, a DJ, a singer, a rock star
- A concert hall, a club, a music venue, a theatre, a festival

2b

- singer 2
- musician 3
- classical 3
- orchestra 3
- festival 3

2c

- classical
- rock
- jazz
- pop
- opera

3a

Szimpla Kert, A38 Ship, National Concert Hall
Alana has been to all three places; Max hasn't been to any of them.

3b

Where?	When?	Did she like it?
1 Szimpla Kert	two weeks ago	yes
2 A38 Ship	Zoltan's birthday	yes
3 National Concert Hall	father's 50th birthday	no

4a

- b
- c
- a

4b

- b, d
- a present perfect b past simple
- a present perfect b past simple

4c**Answers (Grammar Focus 11B SB p. 159)**

- a** 2 I've never seen 5 she's never won
3 We went 6 We visited
4 Have you ever danced 7 I've never eaten
8 Did he win
- b** 2 c 3 e 4 h 5 a 6 d 7 f 8 b

- c** 2 have 10 was
3 I've gone 11 was
4 I've gone 12 I've seen
5 I've gone 13 she played
6 I went 14 Did you go
7 Did you like 15 didn't
8 did 16 I wanted
9 It was 17 I finished

Lesson 11C**1c**

In picture 1, Dan is saying 'Taxi!'.
In picture 2, Dan is saying their address, 'Windsor Road - number 15, please.'

- on their way home
- 15 Windsor Road

1d

- to a concert
- No, they don't.

1e

- B
- B
- M
- D
- M

2a

- d So, what did you think of it?
- a Did you enjoy it?
- e Yeah, it was a good concert.
- c I really liked it.
- b How about you?

2c

- b
- c
- a

3a

Martina is listening to some music on Dan's phone.
She doesn't like it.

4a

- a
- a
- b
- b
- a

4b

- Did
- Do

5b

- up: 1, 2; down: 3, 4
- b surprised

6b

- They are at home.
- 'How about some music?'

Lesson 11D

1b

- 1 *A James Bond film* 2 yes; no.

1c

- 1 M 2 J 3 M 4 J

2a

positive

2b

- 1 twice
2 *Possible answers:* He's a Mexican film director; he directed *Roma*; he grew up in Mexico City.
3 *Possible answers:* She was the best; she's a great actor; she was unknown; she plays the role of a maid.

2c

negative

2d

- 1 A friend recommended it.
2 Good: the acting
Bad: the story is boring; nothing exciting happens.

2e

mainly positive

2f

- 1 at a friend's house
2 *Possible answers:* It's a sad film; it's in black and white; the maid comes from a village.

3a

- a 4 b 1 c 2 d 6 e 3 f 5

3b

No. She talks about the film (f) and then about the actors (a).

3c

- 1 c 2 b 3 c 4 a 5 e 6 d 7 f

3d

- 1 The review uses *it*.
2 The review uses *she* and *her*.
3 The review uses *it*.

3e

- 1 Once, at the beginning.
2 *it, the film, this film.*

Review and Extension

1a

- 1 classical 4 pop
2 rock 5 musician
3 orchestra 6 opera

1b

- 1 been 5 read (/red/)
2 done 6 seen
3 gone 7 won
4 heard 8 written

2a

- 1 I have been ... / I've been ...
2 She has met ... / She's met ...
3 Have you seen ...
4 He hasn't worked ...
5 We've never won ... / We have never won ...
6 Have they read ...
7 I haven't heard ...

2b

- 1 ✓
2 ~~He's read~~ He read
3 ~~I never saw~~ I've never seen
4 ~~They've won~~ They won
5 ✓
6 ✓
7 ~~I didn't read~~ I've never read

2c

- 1 Have you been 6 wasn't
2 've been 7 did
3 've never been 8 was
4 went 9 Have you ever tried
5 did you stay

3a

- 1 c 2 e 3 b 4 f 5 a 6 d

3b

- 1 c 2 f 3 e 4 a 5 d 6 b

3c

- 1 try (things) on 4 called (me) back
2 fill (it) out 5 lie down
3 grew up 6 came over

UNIT 12

Lesson 12A

1b

- a** 1 d 3 b 5 f 7 e 9 i
2 g 4 j 6 a 8 h 10 c
- b** 1 lake; beach 2 the first syllable

1d

Answers (Vocabulary Focus 12A SB p. 170)

- a** a coast d countryside
b jungle e woods
c hill f fields
- b** jungle; countryside
- c** 1 field (It's not water.)
2 hill (It's not trees.)
3 mountain (It's not connected to the sea.)

2b

- meet new people
- do a lot of sightseeing
- understand a new culture
- try a new sport
- eat local food

2c

- job 2
- job 3
- job 1

3a

Emily – holiday 3
Chloe – holiday 2

3b

Conversation 1

- 1** Because she doesn't really want to continue studying and she'd like to do some travelling.
- 2** She likes the free food and accommodation. It's close to the mountains and she can draw.
- 3** Because she wants Emily to go to university at the same time as her and their friends.

Conversation 2

- 1** Because she wants to do something different for a while.
- 2** It's in an amazing place and she can go to the beach every day.
- 3** He doesn't think it's a good job for Chloe because she doesn't know how to teach.

4a

- 1 going 2 going

4b

a future plan

4c

- + 'm going to find out
– 'm not going to go
? are you going to do

4d

the main verb

4e

Answers (Grammar Focus 12A SB p. 161)

- a** 2 h 3 g 4 b 5 c 6 d 7 a 8 f
- b** 2 is/'s going to get
3 are/'re going to do
4 aren't going to stay
5 are going to buy
6 am/'m going to go
7 isn't going to go
8 aren't going to visit
9 are/'re going to stay

4f

- 1 am/'m going to spend
2 going to go
3 am/'m going to travel
4 are you going to do
5 am/'m not going to do
6 am/'m going to look

Lesson 12B

1b

- 1 Tom 3 Liona
2 Kirsten 4 Maya

1c

- 1 M 2 OK 3 T 4 M 5 OK

2a

- 1 plans 3 home 5 a hotel
2 abroad 4 a holiday 6 a bag

2b

- 1 plan 3 book 5 go back
2 travel 4 pack 6 make

6a

- 1 outside the hotel
- 2 £15
- 3 (the hotel) reception
- 4 (by credit) car

6c

- 1 No, they didn't.
- 2 Students' own answers

7a

- 1 c (Can you help me?)
- 2 d (Is there a city bus tour I can go on?)
- 3 a (How much is it for a ticket?)
- 4 e (Can I buy tickets here?)
- 5 b (I'll have a ticket, please.)

7b

- 1 no
- 2 You have to change 2d.
- 3 Is there a museum tour I can go on? / Is there a museum I can visit?

Lesson 12D**1c**

- | | | |
|----------|----------|----------|
| 1 online | 3 hostel | 5 Louise |
| 2 week | 4 next | |

2a

b the hostel

2b

- | | | |
|-----------|---------|-----------|
| 1 amazing | 3 walks | 5 culture |
| 2 cafés | 4 sides | |

3a

Paragraph 1: sentences 1 to 3
 Paragraph 2: sentences 4 to 12
 Paragraph 3: sentences 13 to 15
 Paragraph 4: sentences 16 to 17

3b

First, And secondly, Finally

3c

- 1 She's going to visit your home town.
- 2 She wants to know some interesting things to see and some interesting sporty activities to do.

3d

Paragraph 1: sentences 1 and 2
 Paragraph 2: sentences 3 to 6
 Paragraph 3: sentence 7

Review and Extension**1a**

- | | |
|---------------------|----------------------|
| 1 's going to have | 3 'm going to wear |
| 2 're going to move | 4 's going to travel |

1b

- 2 I'm going to go to New York.
- 3 What are you going to do there?
- 4 Are you going to stay with him?
- 5 he's going to find me a job.
- 6 How long are you going to stay?
- 7 I'm not going to book my flight back.

1c

- | | |
|-----------------|-----------------|
| 1 you shouldn't | 4 you shouldn't |
| 2 you should | 5 you should |
| 3 You should | |

2a

- | | |
|-----------------|----------------------|
| 1 island; beach | 4 waterfalls |
| 2 Desert | 5 mountains; glacier |
| 3 rainforest | |

2b

- 1 Have you ever lived abroad?
- 2 Have you planned your next holiday?
- 3 When did you last stay in a hotel?
- 4 Do you always pack your own bags for a holiday?
- 5 Are you staying home this weekend?

3a

- | | | | | | |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 1 d | 2 a | 3 f | 4 c | 5 b | 6 e |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|

3b

- | | | | | | |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| a 4 | b 3 | c 2 | d 1 | e 6 | f 5 |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|

3c

- | | |
|---------------|-----------------------|
| 1 take hours | 4 take the first left |
| 2 take a taxi | 5 take my laptop |
| 3 take care | 6 take my medicine |