# **EMPOWER SECOND EDITION - ELEMENTARY (A2)** STUDENT'S BOOK ANSWER KEY

## Welcome!

1a

1 b

2 e

3 c

4 d

5 a

1b

2 e

3 d

4 d 5 c

6 a

1 Hello. I'm Tony, and this is my wife, Joanna.

2 Hello. Nice to meet you. I'm Pierre.

3 Hello, Pierre. Nice to meet you.

2d

1 How

2 fine

3 thanks

3a

## Answers (For audioscript, see Conversation 3 p. 2)

2 coffees € 6 2 ice creams € 7 TOTAL €13

They pay €15.

3b

30

15

60

70 12

3c

25 = twenty-five

61 = sixty-one

110 = a hundred and ten

3d

5, 6, 7

40, 50, 60

45, 55, 65

37, 39, 41

200, 250, 300

4b

1 B, C, D, E, G, P, T, V 3 F, L, M, N, S, X, Z

2 A, J, K

4d

(from left to right) top: red, grey, blue, green, black bottom: pink, brown, orange, yellow, white

4f

Mike Kato

10 Kings Road

**Ashley** 

5a

**A** ... This is my wife and her brother.

**B** Oh, yes. Is that your flat?

A Yes, that's our flat in London ...

5b

| He lives here.  | This is <u>his</u> flat.   |
|-----------------|----------------------------|
| She lives here. | This is <u>her</u> flat.   |
| We live here.   | This is <u>our</u> flat.   |
| They live here. | This is <u>their</u> flat. |

6 d

5c

1 His

2 their

3 your

4 our

5 her

6a

2 h

7 j 3 a 8 b

4 c 9 e 5 f 10 i

6c

a before a, e, i, o, u

## 6d

- 1 a book
- 2 an apple
- 3 a camera
- 4 a glass
- 5 an egg
- 6 a baby
- 7 a box
- 8 an ice cream

## 6f

Most words add -s in the plural.

Change a final -y to -i and add -es.

If a word ends in -s, -x, -sh or -ch, we add -es.

## 7a

- 1 open, turn to, read (The first word of the text on SB p. 83 is so.)
- 2 turn to, look at (The place in the picture on SB p. 77 is Dubai.)
- 3 close, look at
- 4 write
- 5 work, ask

## 7b

- 1 What's 4 Who's 2 Where's 5 When's
- 3 How

## 7c

1 c 2 d 3 a 4 b

#### **Possible answers**

1 Brazil, Germany, Italy, Spain, the USA

## Lesson 1A

1b

1 football

**2** 1 a 2 e 3 c 4 d 5 f 6 b

1c

1 football 🗸

2 countries ✓

4 a city ✓

1d

1 name

2 from

3 where

4 France

5 great

1e

1 F (Thomas and Lena meet at the World Cup.)

2 T

3 T

4 F (Lena says the French team's really good.)

1f

Russian, French

2a

## **Answers and audioscript**

She's from Russia. She's Russian.

They're from Brazil. They're Brazilian.

They're from Spain. They're Spanish.

They're from Germany. They're German.

They're from Japan. They're Japanese.

2b

Russia, Brazilian, Spanish, Japan, Russian, Germany, Japa<u>nese</u>, <u>Ger</u>man, Bra<u>zil</u>, Spain

2d

1 Russia

2 a Brazilian, Brazil

d Japanese, Japan

b French, France

e Spanish, Spain

c German, Germany

f Russian, Russia

## 2f

#### Answers (Vocabulary Focus 1A SB p. 162)

a 1 the USA

11 Colombia

2 Mexico

12 South Africa

3 Turkey

13 Canada

14 New Zealand

5 China

15 Nigeria

6 Poland

16 Ireland

7 Saudi Arabia

4 the UK / Britain

17 Italy

8 Argentina

18 Pakistan

9 Australia

19 Thailand

10 Iran

**c** 1 a

20 Russia

4 e 5 b

**d** 1 China – in Asia

3 Russia – speak

6 f

2 Brazil - in South

Russian

America

2 c

4 Spain - in Europe

**e** 1 A 2 C 3 B

4 B 5 D

f British, Chinese, Turkish, Mexican, Japanese, Brazilian, Australian, Pakistani, Italian

3 d

g 1 A Chinese

C Pakistani

2 different (Mexican, Japanese, Brazilian)

3a

b the town where Thomas is from

3b

1 isn't

2 are

3 aren't

4 It isn't

**3c** 

1 not

3d

|                    | Positive (+)                    | Negative (–)                  |
|--------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|
|                    | I'm from St Petersburg.         | ľ <u>m not</u> French.        |
| He's a really good |                                 | She <u>isn't</u> from Moscow. |
|                    | player.                         | They <u>aren't</u> at the     |
|                    | They say they <u>'re</u> tired. | match.                        |

3e

## Answers (Grammar Focus 1A SB p. 139)

| а | 2 | is  | 6 | is/'s |
|---|---|-----|---|-------|
|   | 3 | are | 7 | is    |
|   | 4 | are | 8 | are   |

5 am / 'm

**b** 2 It's a beautiful city. It isn't a beautiful city.

3 We're from Ankara. We aren't from Ankara.

4 They're at a party. They aren't at a party.

- 5 I'm tired. I'm not tired.
- 6 You're right. You aren't right.
- c
   3 'm
   7 's

   4 isn't
   8 's

   5 's
   9 aren't

   6 aren't
   10 're
- **d** 2 He isn't a doctor. He's a student.
  - 3 They aren't my brothers. They're my friends.
  - 4 We aren't from London. We're from Bangkok.
  - 5 I'm not a good cook. I'm a very bad cook.

## 3f

- 1 My brother is at university in Madrid.
- 2 My mother and father are not here.
- 3 Russia is not very hot in April.
- 4 My friends are really interesting and fun.

#### Lesson 1B

## 1b

Suzi c

James d

Alex a

Saddah b

1c

## **Suggested answers**

- 1 Saddah 3 James 2 Alex 4 Suzi
- 2a

Claudia

#### 2b

- 1 brilliant, great, fantastic
- 2 kind, nice, lovely
- 3 well-known
- 4 quiet
- 5 popular

## **2c**

cold, car, kitchen, like, coffee, quick, back, key, come, make, school, cat

*Cheap* and *know* don't have /k/.

2e

## Answers (Vocabulary Focus 1B SB p. 163)

- a 1 not very good2 very good4 not very good
- **b** old modern; poor rich

#### 3a

- 1 Polish 2 Mexican 3 Spanish
- 3b
- 4 friendly 5 great 6 cool

## 4a

1 isn't 2 is 3 are 4 're not

## 4b

| Questions (?)             | Short answers           |                           |  |
|---------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|--|
| Are you Australian?       |                         | No, I'm not.              |  |
| <u>Are</u> you Brazilian? |                         | No, we aren't.            |  |
| <u>Is</u> he/she Turkish? | Yes, he/she <u>is</u> . | No, he/she <u>isn't</u> . |  |
| <u>Are</u> they Russian?  | Yes, they <u>are</u> .  | No, they <u>aren't</u> .  |  |
|                           |                         |                           |  |

## 4c

#### Answers (Grammar Focus 1B SB p. 139)

- **a** 2 Where are you from? 6 Are you friends?
  - 3 Are you American? 7 Is it very cold?
  - 4 Is she popular? 8 Is he from France?
  - 5 What are your names?
- **b** 2 f 3 b 4 g 5 c 6 a 7 e
- c 1 'm; are; 'm
  - 2 's; 's; 's; 's
  - 3 are; 're; 're
  - 4 's; is; Are; aren't; 're; 're; are

## 4d

- 2 's 6 're 3 ls 7 Are 4 is 8 aren't
- 5 are 9 're

#### Lesson 1C

#### 1b

- 1 a 2 b 3 b
- 1c
- b book a fitness class

#### 1d

- 1 T
- 2 T
- 3 F (The class is in Studio 1.)

#### 2b

| 1 | (V) | d | (R) |
|---|-----|---|-----|
| 2 | (R) | g | (V) |
| 3 | (R) | f | (V) |
| 4 | (V) | b | (R) |
| 5 | (R) | С | (V) |
| 6 | (V) | е | (R) |
| 7 | (R) | a | (V) |

## 2c

- 1 Room 6
- 2 eight o'clock

## 2d

- 1 help
- 2 like
- 3 where's
- 4 What's
- 5 spell

## 3a

- 1 She's Dan's wife.
- 2 b He's a bit lazy.

## 4a

- 1 Sorry
- 2 So that's

## 4b

- 1 So that's
- 2 Sorry

## 4c

The intonation goes up.

#### 5b

three - thr = two sounds: /θr/
six - x = two sounds: /ks/
eighty - ght = one sound: /t/

## Lesson 1D

#### 1b

| She's | 20 years<br>old | from<br>London |    | a<br>teacher | a<br>student |
|-------|-----------------|----------------|----|--------------|--------------|
| Kate  | DK              | DK             | DK | ✓            | Х            |
| Carla | 1               | X              | 1  | X            | 1            |

## 1c

- 1 the first day
- 2 London

## 1d

| Name             | Country       | One other thing we know                   |
|------------------|---------------|---|
| Kate and<br>Mike | UK            | They're <u>teachers</u> .                 |
| Carla            | Italy         | She's a <u>student in Milan</u> .         |
| Masato           | <u>Japan</u>  | English is <u>important</u> for his work. |
| Carmen           | <u>Spain</u>  | She's a <u>student</u> of IT.             |
| Orhan            | <u>Turkey</u> | His <u>family</u> is in London.           |
| Marisa           | <u>Brazil</u> | Her <u>brother</u> is in London.          |

## 2a

Kate – It's a small town near Manchester in England; I'm married and I have two small children: a boy and a girl; I like languages, music and films.

Carla – I study marketing; I like running, swimming and yoga.

## 3a

| 1 🗸        | 6 🗸 |
|------------|-----|
| 2 🗸        | 8 🗸 |
| 3 <b>/</b> | 9 🗸 |
| 4 🗸        |     |

## 3b

- 1 it is 2 she is
- 3 you are
- 4 is not
- 5 are not

#### 3c

| 1 | ľm     | 4 | he's    |
|---|--------|---|---------|
| 2 | aren't | 5 | we're   |
| 3 | isn't  | 6 | they're |

#### 3d

- a full stops
- b commas

## 3e

- 1 I'm from Shanghai. It's a big city in China.
- 2 I like basketball, old cars and jazz.
- 3 I'm a French teacher in Australia.
- 4 This isn't my first time in London.
- 5 Are all the teachers from Britain?

## **Review and Extension**

#### 1a

- 1 Brazilian
- 4 Australian
- 2 Spanish
- 5 French
- 3 German
- 6 Japanese

## 1b

- 1 fantastic
- 5 brilliant
- 2 warm
- 6 quiet
- 3 kind
- 7 friendly

4 nice

## 2a

1 'm

6 's

2 'm

7 's

2 III 3 'm / 'S

4 'm

8 're

4 111

9 are

5 's

10 're

## 2b

- 1 Are you (French/Portuguese/Spanish, etc.)?
- 2 Is she kind?
- 3 Are they from (France/Portugal/Spain, etc.)?
- 4 What's your name?
- 5 Where are you from?

## 2c

- 1 Are you Turkish? Yes, I am.
- 2 Is she your sister? No, she isn't.
- 3 Are they friendly? Yes, they are.
- 4 Are you both from the USA? No, we aren't.
- 5 Is he well known? No, he isn't.

## 2d

1 your

5 isn't

2 Are

6 where's 7 She's

- 3 I'm4 she
- . ...
- 3a
- 1 c 2 a
- 3 d
- 4 b

- 3b
- a 3
- b 1
- c 2
- d 4

- 3c
- 1 a
- 2 d
- 3 b
- 4 c

## 3d

- 1 This postcard is <u>from</u> New Zealand.
- 2 Breakfast is <u>from</u> seven o'clock to ten o'clock every morning.
- 3 The bank's only 200 metres from here.

## 3e

- 1 I'm from Denmark.
- 2 The supermarket's open from 7:30 am to 9:30 pm.
- 3 My place is two kilometres from school.

## Lesson 2A

1b

1 a 2 b

1c

1 don't like

2 likes

3 don't like

4 is

5 two jobs

1d

Students' own answers

2a

1 i 4 f 7 g 2 d 5 e 8 h 3 c 6 b 9 a

2b

engi<u>neer</u> pho<u>to</u>grapher <u>den</u>tist

**2c** 

Students' own answers

2d

Answers (Vocabulary Focus 2A SB p. 163)

**a** 1 farmer 5 manager 2 chef 6 actor 3 businessman / 7 secretary businesswoman 8 mechanic 4 receptionist 9 tour guide **b** a nurse f dentist b tour guide g mechanic c actor h pilot

d taxi driver i receptionist e chef j farmer

3a

|   | I / we / you / they | he / she / it                                   |
|---|---------------------|---|
| _ | at the alligators.  | She <u>works</u> at Everglades<br>Holiday Park. |
| т |                     | She <u>catches</u> wild alligators.             |

|   | I / we / you / they                       | he / she / it   |
|---|---|---|
|   |   | Gabby <u>doesn't</u> always<br><u>work</u> at the park. |
| _ | Alligators <u>don't attack</u><br>people. |   |

3b

Positive: has, visit, come, think, lives, works, loves, teaches, tells, swim, give, get, think, enjoys, thinks, has Negative: don't like, don't go, don't attack, don't like, doesn't work, don't understand

3c

#### Answers (Grammar Focus 2A SB p. 141)

a 2 finishes3 relaxes4 buys5 wants7 says8 teaches9 worries10 watches

6 misses

b 1 work; start
2 finishes; does
3 goes; leaves
4 watches; tries
5 get; makes
6 has; loves
7 study; enjoy

**c** 2 don't drive 3 don't cook

4 doesn't have

5 don't worry 6 doesn't go 7 don't do 5 <del>no</del> don't 6 <del>am love</del> love

3 <del>gos</del> goes 4 <del>haves</del> has

d 2 don't doesn't

3d

1 loves2 catches

3e

Catches has an extra syllable.

3f

1 add2 don't add

3g

✓ finishes ✓ teaches
✓ uses ✓ watches

## Lesson 2B

b

1 c

2 b

3 a

| 2 | _ |
|---|---|
| _ | а |

- 1 j 5 g 2 h 6 d 3 e 7 i
- 4 f

## 2b

- 1 pass/fail/take an exam
- 2 get good/bad marks
- 3 take notes
- 4 pass/fail/take a test

## 3a

- 1 /
- 2 🗸
- 4 🗸

## 3b

- · part-time
- 15 hours a week
- · early in the morning or late at night
- everywhere on the bus, at work, at lunchtime, in the kitchen, in the bedroom

## 4a

- 1 b
- 2 a

#### 4b

- 1 o'clock
- 2 half
- 3 past
- 4 to
- 4c

#### Answers (Vocabulary Focus 2B SB p. 164)

- a 1 c
   4 d
   7 f

   2 e
   5 h
   8 i

   3 g
   6 a
   9 b
  - 5a

Question 2 is correct.

5b

Do

**5c** 

- about 40 hours a week
- at about nine o'clock
- mostly at the university library and sometimes at home

## 5d

Jack's question uses *Does*, not *Do*. It's a third person singular question form.

#### 5e

## Answers (Grammar Focus 2B SB p. 141)

- a 2 Do you go
  3 Does he want
  4 Where do you play
  5 What do they wear
  6 What time do they have lunch
- **b** 2 Does 6 do 3 does 7 Does 4 Do 8 doesn't
  - 5 don't
- c 2 does she study3 does the shop open6 do you go to the gym
  - 4 do you want 7
- 7 do they work

## 5f

- 1 How many hours a week do you study?
- 2 Do you study grammar or vocabulary?
- 3 When do you study?
- 4 Where do you study?

## 5g

No, you can't.

#### Lesson 2C

#### 1b

2 at work

## 1d

- 1 small (tea), large (latte), one croissant
- 2 £3.60
- 3 milk

#### 1e

a which course to do

#### 1f

- 1 T
- 2 F (Dan and Martina aren't at home tonight.)
- 3 F (Annie's free on Friday.)
- 4 T

## 2b

1 D 2 A 3 D 4 A a 1 b 3 c 4 d 2

#### 2d

1 b 2 a 3 c

2e

1 Could I have 3 Can I phone

2 I'd like

3a

1 problem

2 pity

3b

1 OK, no problem.

2 Oh, that's a pity.

3c

a 1 b 2 c 1 d 2

4a

Yes, they do.

4b

four 2 about 3 neighbour 1 sound 3

## Lesson 2D

1b

1 Mexico City; job 3 Warsaw; studies

2 Riyadh; job

1c

|    | Likes at the college  |             | Needs to improve    |  |
|----|-----------------------|-------------|---------------------|--|
|    | Daniela the timetable |             | listening           |  |
| S  | Said                  | the lessons | reading and writing |  |
| Jı | ustyna                | the teacher | grammar             |  |

1e

an extra month of English lessons for free

1f

1 No, they can't.

2 No, it isn't.

3 from Kate or from reception

2a

First name: Daniela Last name: Romero Gender: female Nationality: Mexican

Mobile phone (UK): 074822 294576 Email address: danielar@supermail.com

Your class now: P1 Class start date: 6th July

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**2c** 

1 police officer2 tourists3 job4 listening

3a

offiser officer toorists

informashion information

dificult difficult
anser answer
becos because
listning listening
scool school

3b

2 ✓ 3 ✓

3с

1 see sea 4 here hear 2 right write 5 bye buy

3 no know

3d

They're pronounced the same.

## **Review and Extension**

1a

1 work 5 works 2 start 6 doesn't like

3 don't start 7 work

4 doesn't have

1b

#### **Possible answers**

1 What do you do?

2 Do you work in an office?

3 Do you like your job?

4 When do you start work?

5 Does your husband work?

6 Where does he work?

7 Does he like his job?

2a

1 nurse 4 engineer 2 dentist 5 cleaner

3 pilot 6 photographer

#### 2b

- 1 half past eleven *or* eleven thirty
- 2 (a) quarter to one *or* twelve forty-five
- 3 six o'clock
- 4 quarter past eight or eight fifteen
- 5 twenty to three *or* two forty
- 6 twenty past five or five twenty

#### 2c

1 c 2 e 3 a 4 b 5 d

#### 3a

1 c 2 a 3 b

## 3b

1 work as 2 work in 3 work for

## 3c

It's a noun in all five sentences.

## 3d

- a (be) out of work
- b (be) at work

## 3e

- 1 He works as a nurse at night.
- 2 We all start work at 6:00 pm.
- 3 She'd like a job because now she's out of work.
- 4 She's a photographer and works for *The Times*.
- 5 When I'm at work, I have no free time.
- 6 We both work in a large office in the centre of town.

## Lesson 3A

## 1b

- 1 Answers will depend on work routines in different companies. Nora's work day is nine hours, but she gets breaks during the day, which probably help make her work life easy.
- 2 She has an English or knitting lesson during work time. The company has pets she can play with in her break.

## 1c

- 1 F (She has her breakfast at home.)
- 2 T
- 3 T
- 4 F (She goes to a knitting lesson or an English lesson.)
- 5 -
- 6 F (She often has dinner at the company restaurant and goes home at 7:30 pm)

## 2a

... and the trains are <u>always</u> crowded. At about 10:15 or 10:30, Nora <u>usually</u> takes a break.

She <u>often</u> goes to an English lesson, but she <u>sometimes</u> has a knitting lesson ...

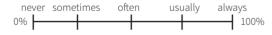
It is usually a sandwich with fish or cheese.

In the middle of the afternoon, Nora <u>always</u> takes another break at about 3:00 pm.

Nora feeds the rabbits, and she <u>often</u> takes one of the dogs for a walk.

Nora <u>never</u> leaves the office before 5:30 pm. She <u>often</u> has dinner with her colleagues at the company restaurant.

#### 2b



## 2c

## Answers (Grammar Focus 3A SB p. 143)

- **a** 1 I <u>always</u> go and see them.
  - 2 I'm <u>sometimes</u> late for work, but my boss <u>never</u> gets angry.
  - 3 He <u>usually</u> comes here for a coffee at 10 o'clock he's <u>never</u> late.
  - 4 We <u>often</u> have lunch together and talk. It's <u>always</u> good to see him.
  - 5 They're <u>never</u> away on holiday they're <u>always</u> at home.

- **b** 2 My parents sometimes eat in a restaurant.
  - 3 I often play tennis.
  - 4 Natasha's never late for work.
  - 5 We always watch TV in the evening.
- c 2 Do you usually walk to work?
  - 3 Why are you always tired?
  - 4 Where do you usually go at weekends?
  - 5 How often do they play football
  - 6 Is he often late for work?
  - 7 Why do you never write to me?

## 3b

- 1 They talk about their free time.
- 2 Martin wants the family to have dinner together once a week.

## 3c

Katherine – Tuesday: work late; Wednesday: Spanish lesson

Liz – Monday and Thursday: volleyball training

Pete – Monday, Thursday and Friday: band practice

## 4a

1 once 3 a 2 twice 4 every

## 4b

at the end of a sentence

## 4d

a Important words like time expressions and verbs

## 4f

## Answers (Vocabulary Focus 3A SB p. 165)

**a** 1 b 2 f 3 e 4 g 5 a 6 d 7 c **b** 1 stay 2 long

c Students' own answers

#### Lesson 3B

#### 1c

1 b

2 They are offline / haven't got the Internet.

#### 1d

1 a, b, d

2 c, e, f

2a

1 <u>smart</u>watch 6 com<u>puter</u> 2 <u>prin</u>ter 7 <u>head</u>phones

3 laptop 8 tablet
4 smartphone 9 keyboard
5 camera 10 speaker

2c

#### **Possible answers**

- 1 smartwatch, laptop, smartphone, computer, tablet
- 2 laptop, smartphone, computer, tablet
- 3 headphones, speakers
- 4 printer
- 5 smartwatch, laptop, smartphone, tablet

**3**a

1 Bella 2 Don 3 Chris

3b

|       | Gadgets   | Do they often use them? |
|-------|---|-------------------------|
| Don   | 1 smartphone no: sometimes, but r<br>very often |                         |
| Bella | 1 PC  | yes: all the time       |
|       | 2 laptop  |                         |
| Chris | 1 digital camera                                | no: not very often      |
|       | 2 smartphone                                    | yes, usually            |

3c

Bella – the PC for studying and downloading films; the laptop when she goes to university or when she studies in the library

Chris – the digital camera for special photos; the smartphone for holiday photos or photos of friends

4a

1 L 2 R 3 L 4 R 5 R 6 L

4b

b I have

4c

|   | I / We / You / They | He / She |
|---|---------------------|----------|
| + | 've                 | 'S       |
| - | haven't             | hasn't   |
| ? | Have                | Has      |

4e

- 1 They've got a computer.
- 2 He's got a smartphone.
- 3 She's got a new laptop.
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4f

The intonation goes down on the main stress.

4g

## Answers (Grammar Focus 3B SB p. 143)

- a 2 Do you have Have you got 4G ...
  - 3 We not haven't got a ...
  - 4 They've got a TV ...
  - 5 My brother haven't hasn't got a ...
  - 6 My parents haven't got a ...
- **b** 2 Have your grandparents got a digital camera? Yes, they have.
  - 3 Has your mum got a smartwatch? No, she hasn't
  - 4 Has your teacher got blue eyes? No, he hasn't.
  - 5 Has your dad got a satnay? Yes, he has.
  - 6 Have you got a lot of homework? No, I haven't.

c 2 haven't

8 's got

3 've got

- 9 have your parents got
- 4 haven't got
- 10 haven't got
- 5 's got
- 11 's got
- 6 Have you got
- 12 Has he got
- 7 have
- 13 hasn't

4h

Students' own answers

5a

- 1 How often do you use it?
- 2 Do you like it?
- 3 What kind is it?
- 4 How old is it?
- 5 Where do they live?
- 6 Would you like one?

### Lesson 3C

1b

Yes, they do.

1c

- 1 F (The programme Annie wants to watch is *Top Cook.*)
- 2 F (They always watch it.)
- 3 T

1d

They plan to go to a new restaurant for dinner.

1e

- 1 Martina works late on Wednesday.
- 2 They decide to go out on Friday.
- 3 Dan wants to ask Leo to dinner.
- 4 Annie thinks it's a great idea.

2a

1 c 2 e 3 b 4 a 5 f 6 d

2b

Make suggestions – Why don't we try it?; How about next Wednesday?; Are you free next Friday?
Say yes to suggestions – That'd be great.; That's a good idea.; I'd love to.

**2c** 

<u>l'm sorry, I can't</u>. I need to work late next Wednesday.

2d

4 1 6 3 5 2

3b

a short and loud

**3c** 

- 1 We'd <u>love</u> to. 3 That's a <u>lovely</u> idea.
- 2 That'd be good. 4 That'd be <u>fantastic</u>.

4a

b give her time to think

## Lesson 3D

1b

1 Turkey2 England3 Germany4 France5 Sweden6 Italy

1c

- 2 He's got a brother and a sister.
- 3 every <u>five</u> years ...
- 4 Turkey
- 5 They stay with family and ...
- 6 ... have a big party.
- 7 This <u>isn't</u> only for people in the family ...
- 8 ... they <u>also</u> invite friends.

2a

to invite them to the family party

2b

Place: Izmir (in Turkey)

Date: Friday 14th to Sunday 16th September

How many days: three days

Where to stay: Ayda with Melis, Mustafa with Mert (Melis and Mert are Emrah's friends from school)

3a

- b 1 e 5
- c 6 f 3
- d 2

3b

| Email to Mustafa                                   | Email to Ayda                       |
|--|-------------------------------------|
| 1 How are you?                                     | How are things?                     |
| 2 same   | same                                |
| 3 same   | same                                |
| 4 Would you like to come?                          | Can you join us?                    |
| 5 Mert / he / his                                  | Melis / she / her                   |
| 6 Please let me know if you would like to join us. | Please let me know if you can come. |

3c

- 1 /
- 3 🗸
- 6 🗸
- 7 /

3d

- 1 How are things?
- 2 It would be great to see you.
- 3 Hope you can make it.
- 4 I'd love to see you.
- 5 How are you?
- 6 I hope you can come.

3e

1 and 5; 2 and 4; 3 and 6

3f

Adya can't come, but Mustafa can.

3g

- 1 I'd love to come.
- 2 I'm afraid I can't.
- 3 Hope you all have a great time.

## **Review and Extension**

## 1a

- 1 He often gets up at about 10 or 11.
- 2 He never goes to bed before 2:00 am.
- 3 He sometimes studies all night.
- 4 He <u>usually</u> has black coffee and toast for breakfast.
- 5 He is often away for a week or more.
- 6 His windows are <u>always</u> closed, even in summer.

## 1b

- 1 have got
- 2 've got
- 3 has got
- 4 haven't got
- 5 haven't got
- 6 've got
- 7 've got
- 2 Have your neighbours got children?
- 3 Has your flat or house got a garden?
- 4 Have you got a TV in your bedroom?
- 5 Has someone in your family got a smartwatch?
- 6 Have you got a lot of free time? Short answers: Students' own answers

#### 2a

- 2 three times a year
- 3 twice a year
- 4 three times a week
- 5 every morning and evening / twice a day
- 6 four times a week

#### 2b

1 printer
2 computer
3 tablet
4 speaker
5 headphones
6 camera
7 smartphone
8 smartwatch
9 keyboard
10 laptop

## 3a

- 1 c 4 e 2 b 5 d
- 3 a

#### 3b

**1** a at c in e in b on d in, at f at

- **2** a 3 (6 am, 1 pm)
  - b 4 (weekdays, Sunday)
  - c 5 (January)
  - d 2 (the evening)
  - e 1 (the winter)
  - f 2 (the weekend, night)

## 3с

- 1 I always get up <u>at</u> 6:30 <u>in</u> the morning <u>on</u> weekdays.
- 2 It's usually cold here <u>in</u> the winter, and it often snows <u>in</u> January.
- 3 Are you free <u>at</u> the weekend? I have tickets for a concert <u>on</u> Saturday. It starts <u>at</u> 7:30 pm.

#### 3d

Students' own answers

## **Lesson 4A**

1b

1 b 2 c 3 a

1c

Sam is at the Nishiki Market in Kyoto. Maisie is at the Municipal Market in São Paulo. Sarah is at the Union Square Greenmarket in New York.

2a

Vegetables and tomatoes have plural endings.

2b

never

2c

Countable nouns: potatoes, carrots, ingredients, mushrooms, tomatoes, spices, sandwiches, pastries, sweets

Uncountable nouns: pasta, meat, cheese, bread, chocolate, tofu, fish

3a

1 chicken
2 pears
3 steak
4 lamb
5 mushrooms
6 beans
7 carrots
8 grapes
9 lemons
10 onions

3b

- 1 carrot It's not fruit. It's a vegetable.
- 2 lamb It's not a vegetable. It's meat.
- 3 grape It's not meat. It's fruit.

3c

- 1 All the words have *ea* in them.
- 2 green bean; hair pear; make steak

3d

## **Answers and audioscript**

| Sound 1 /eɪ/ | Sound 2 /i:/ | Sound 3 /eə/ |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| steak        | bean         | pear         |
| eight        | eat          | where        |
| rain         | these        | wear         |
| day          | green        | fair         |

3f

## Answers (Vocabulary Focus 4A SB p. 166)

| а | 1 | е | 3 c | 5 j | 7 g | 9  | h |
|---|---|---|-----|-----|-----|----|---|
|   | 2 | d | 4 b | 6 f | 8 i | 10 | а |
| C | 1 | b | 2 a | 3 a | 4 a |    |   |

- e 1 chicken; steak; lamb
  - 2 salad; onions; carrots; beans; mushrooms
  - 3 cereal; yoghurt; jam
  - 4 pears; grapes; melon
  - 5 chips; cola

4b

1 No, she doesn't. 3 at the farmers' market

2 Milly 4 Tom

**4c** 

✓ chicken ✓ an onion ✓ mushrooms

5a

1 some 3 an 2 any 4 any

5b

|     | Countable       | Uncountable |
|-----|-----------------|-------------|
| +   | some potatoes   | some fruit  |
| -/? | <u>an</u> onion | any cheese  |
|     | any onions      |             |

5c

#### Answers (Grammar Focus 4A SB p. 145)

| <b>a</b> 2 |   | /  | C   |
|------------|---|----|-----|
| 3          | U | 8  | U   |
| 4          | U | 9  | C   |
| 5          | U | 10 | U   |
| 6          | U |    |     |
| <b>h</b> 2 | 3 | 7  | anv |

 b
 2
 a
 7
 any

 3
 some
 8
 some

 4
 any
 9
 any

 5
 an
 10
 any

6 a

c 2 furnitures any furniture
 3 any moneys money
 4 a an onion
 5 a some cheese some any meat
 7 long hairs hair
 8 any an apple

5d

1 a 4 any 2 an 5 any 3 some 6 some

## Lesson 4B

## 1b

- 1 Josh lives in Barcelona.
- 2 He wants to go to Tickets.
- 3 It looks fun and his friend Pete says the food is good.

## 1c

No, he doesn't.

## 1d

- 1 different
- 2 normal
- 3 expensive for Josh

## 2a

- 1 c
- 2 e
- 3 a
- 4 d
- 5 b
- 2b

| Verb        | Adjective     |
|-------------|---------------|
| boil        | <u>boiled</u> |
| fry         | fried         |
| grill       | grilled       |
| <u>bake</u> | baked         |
| roast       | roast         |

## 2c

- add -ed boiled, grilled
   add -d baked
   changes -y to -ied fried
- ends with the sound /t/ baked, roast

#### 2e

#### Answers (Vocabulary Focus 4B SB p. 166)

- **a** 1 d 2 a 3 e 4 b 5 c 6 f
- **b** 1 the nouns
- **c** 2 a jar of jam 5 a can/tin of tuna
  - 3 a packet of spaghetti 6 a bag of apples
  - 4 a bar of chocolate

## 3a

- ✓ Ultimate mashed potato
- ✓ Coffee and chocolate sauce

## 3b

- 1 potatoes, butter
- 2 boil
- 3 sugar, coffee beans, dark chocolate
- 4 boil

## 4a

- 1 a lot
- 2 much; a little
- 3 many

## 4b

- 1 uncountable nouns
- 2 countable nouns
- 3 both

## 4c

## Answers (Grammar Focus 4B SB p. 145)

- a 2 little 5 much
  - 3 a lot of
- 6 a lot of
- 4 few
- **b** 2 much
- 6 many
- 3 much
- 7 much 8 much
- 4 many 5 much
- **c** 1 much
- 5 much
- 2 much
- 6 a lot of
- 3 many 4 a little
- 7 much 8 a few

- 4d
- **B** 2 A 1 lot about five or six pieces.
- **A** 5 Really? That's <sup>2</sup> quite a lot.
- **B** 4 About four or five.
- **A** 3 And what about drinks? How <sup>3</sup> <u>many</u> cups of coffee do you have a day?
- **A** 1 How 4 much fruit do you eat a day?

## Lesson 4c

## 1c

3 It's very early.

## 1d

- 1 F (They don't have a reservation.)
- 2 F (They want a table by the window.)
- 3 T

## 2a

The waiter is A.

3b

- 1 Martina lamb with roast potatoes; Annie lamb with roast potatoes; Dan lamb with roast potatoes; Leo Thai chicken curry
- 2 Annie can't decide what she wants to have.

4a

1 like

4 Then

2 |'||

- 5 with
- 3 have

4b

- 2 ✓ I'd like
- 4 ✓ I'll have

4c

- 1 I'd like bean salad for my starter.
- 2 I'll have spaghetti for my main course.
- 3 I'd like chicken curry with rice.

5a

- 2 And I'll have vegetable pie || for my main course.
- 3 I'd like chicken salad || for my starter.

5c

For my starter  $\parallel$  I'll have mushroom soup.  $\parallel$  And then I'd like chicken curry  $\parallel$  for my main course.  $\parallel$  And I'll have some rice  $\parallel$  with my curry.

6a

- 1 Maybe not.
- 2 No, wait.

6b

- 1 not
- 2 wait

#### Lesson 4D

1b

| Name    | Talks about |             |           |
|---------|-------------|-------------|-----------|
| Jake    | himself     | a bad cook  | picture b |
| Rosie   | her husband | a good cook | picture c |
| Johanna | herself     | a good cook | picture d |
| Toby    | his mother  | a good cook | picture a |

1c

- 1 Toby
- 2 lake
- 3 Rosie
- 4 Johanna

2a

b people who want to learn how to cook

2b

b planning a dinner

2c

- 1 T
- 2 T
- 3 F (It's too hard to try new dishes.)
- 4 F (Call or text to invite your friends and agree on a night that's good for everyone.)
- 5 T

3a

After that; Finally

3b

We can change *next* and *after that* with *then*.

We use a comma after these phrases.

3с

- 2 Leave the beans ...
- 3 Put lemon and oil ...
- 4 Add salt and pepper ...

3d

- 1 First, cook the beans in hot water with a little salt.
- 2 After that / Next / Then, leave the beans until they are warm.
- 3 After that / Next / Then, put lemon and oil on the warm beans not too much.
- 4 After that / Next / Then, add salt and pepper and mix everything together.
- 5 Finally, place the bean salad in a nice bowl and serve to your guests.

## **Review and Extension**

1a

- 1 ✓ 6 butters butter
  2 vegetables 7 ✓
  3 fruits fruit 8 eggs
- 4 potato<u>es</u> 9 <del>fishes</del> fish

10 🗸

5 ✓ **1b** 

1 any 4 some 2 much 5 any 6 much

1c

1 c 2 b 3 b 4 a

2a

- 1 chicken, lamb
- 2 potato, carrot
- 3 pear, grape
- 4 cheese, yoghurt
- 5 grilled, boiled

2b

- 3 ✓ 7 ✓
- 4 X 8 🗸
- 5 **/** 9 **/**
- 6 **X**

3a

Conversation 2

3b

- 1 What vegetables would you like?
- 2 Would you like to join us?
- 3 What kind of fruit do you like?

3c

a 1 b 3 c 2

3d

1 b 2 d 3 c 4 a

3e

## **Possible answers**

- 1 Would you like to come to the cinema on Friday?
- 2 I'd like some apples, please.
- 3 Would you like cream and sugar with that?
- 4 What would you like for lunch/dinner?
- 5 What's New York like?

## Lesson 5A

1b

Everything is in one building. You get there through a tunnel.

1c

1 No 4 Yes 2 No 5 Yes 3 Yes 6 No

2a

#### **Possible answers**

- 1 shop, building, church, police station, hospital, flat, office, college, university, school, café
- 2 street, park, square (also street café)

2b

#### Answers (Vocabulary Focus 5A SB p. 164)

a 1 concert hall
2 stadium
3 post office
b a stadium
b park
c post office
d bridge
4 sports centre
6 theatre
f police station
g square
h concert hall
i sports centre

e theatre

**c** building and bridge are strong; park and post office are weak.

**2c** 

Students' own answers

3a

1 There aren't2 There's3 There isn't4 There are

3b

| +                                 | -                                     |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| There <u>'s</u> a police station. | There <u>isn't</u> a normal road.     |
| There <u>are</u> a few shops.     | There <u>aren't</u> any street cafés. |

3c

1 b 2 c 3 d 4 a

3d

| Yes/No questions                          | Short answers                     |                                     |  |
|---|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|
| <i>Is there</i> a good hotel in the town? | Yes, there <u>is</u> .            | No, there <u>isn't</u> .            |  |
| Are there any good restaurants?           | Yes, <u>there</u><br><u>are</u> . | No, <u>there</u><br><u>aren't</u> . |  |

3e

## Answers (Grammar Focus 5A SB p. 147)

- a 2 There are six cafés.
  - 3 There isn't a stadium.
  - 4 There are a lot of shops.
  - 5 There are four parks.
  - 6 There aren't many schools.
  - 7 There's a/one river.
  - 8 There are two bridges.
- **b** 2 How many cafés are there in the town? There are six (cafés).
  - 3 Is there a stadium in the town? No, there isn't.
  - 4 Are there any shops in the town? Yes, there are a lot (of shops).
  - 5 How many parks are there in the town? There are four (parks).
  - 6 Are there any schools in the town? Yes, there are.
  - 7 Is there a river in the town? Yes, there is.
  - 8 How many bridges are there in the town? There are two (bridges).
- c Students' own answers

3f

1 c 2 a

4a

1 There are 4 there are 7 Is there 2 there are 5 Are there 8 there isn't 3 Are there 6 there are 9 there are

## Lesson 5B

1b

b people who don't want to spend too much money on furniture

1c

1 armchair 7 washing machine
2 cooker 8 wardrobe
3 bedside table 9 sink
4 curtains 10 lamp
5 bookcase 11 sofa
6 mirror 12 chest of drawers

1d

1 short 3 long 5 short 2 long 4 long 6 short

1e

1 the letter *r* 

2 no

3 far - armchair; her - curtains; door - wardrobe

2b

b the living room d the bedroom

2c

Room 1: armchair, mirror Room 2: wardrobe, bed

2d

She thinks most of it isn't Jim's.

3a

1 yours 3 Mum and Dad's

2 David's 4 mine

3b

3 ✓ It's Jim's flat.

6 ✓ It's my parents' flat.

3c

1 No, we don't.

2 b is better.

3d

1 mine 3 hers 5 his

2 yours 4 theirs

3e

Answers (Grammar Focus 5B SB p. 147)

**a** 2 hers 4 his 6 yours

3 theirs 5 ours

**b** 2 It's 4 parents' 6 Whose 8 your

3 Our 5 mine 7 Anita's

**c** What's (C – What is) brother's (P); he's (C – he is); Paul's sister (P);

That's (C - that is);

Paul's got (C – Paul has got); name's (C – name is); What's (C – what is); It's (C – it is)

3f

1 mine2 parents'3 sister's4 hers5 mine6 mother's7 yours8 mine

Lesson 5C

1b

1 c a meeting

2 The map on Leo's phone shows a different street from the one they are on.

1c

1 b 2 a 3 b

2

a Yes

b He wants to check something with Leo.

3b

Students' own answers (Dan and Leo ask someone for help to find the correct street.)

3c

1 T

2 F (The man on the street says there's a bank about 50 metres away.)

3e

1 No 2 Yes

3f



4a

1 there 3 How 2 tell 4 Where

4b

1 Go straight on.

2 The bank is on your <u>left</u>.

3 Go straight on until you come to a supermarket.

**4c** 

1 b 2 a

4d

1 can 4 turn 7 turn 2 get 5 go 8 go

3 go 6 come

5b

2 the words for direction and place

## Lesson 5D

1c

1 a lia b Antonella c Keith

2 Students' own answers

1d

1 Antonella – cafés, restaurants, museum

2 Keith – clubs, restaurants, houses, shops, cinema

3 Jia – houses, shops, shopping mall, park

Antonella likes her neighbourhood. Keith and Jia don't like their neighbourhoods.

2a

1 You can read about different neighbourhoods from around the world.

2 It wants you to write about your neighbourhood.

2b

No, they don't.

2c

1 Anita 3 Anita 5 Blanca

2 Blanca 4 Anita

3a

1 and 2 but 3 so

3b

1 and 2 but 3 so

3c

... city centre, but everything I need ...

... in my neighbourhood, so I don't go ...

... the City museum <u>and</u> there are some ...

... old buildings here, <u>so</u> it's an interesting part ...

... restaurants in my neighbourhood and my flat's ...

... their food <u>and</u> it's cheap, <u>so</u> I eat ...

... from the city centre, but there's a ...

... near my house, <u>so</u> it's easy ...

... in the area, so it's nice ...

... park and a sports centre

... isn't very exciting, but it's a nice ...

3d

1 My neighbourhood's in the centre of town <u>and</u> there are lots of different shops near my house.

2 I live near the university, <u>so</u> there are lots of interesting shops in my neighbourhood.

3 My neighbourhood's quite busy during the day, but it's nice and quiet at night.

4 My house is near a park <u>and</u> there's a small river with a bridge in the park.

5 My neighbourhood is very friendly, <u>so</u> it's a nice place to live, <u>but</u> sometimes it's noisy in the evening.

6 There's a popular café in my neighbourhood, <u>but</u> I don't like coffee, <u>so</u> I never go there.

## **Review and Extension**

1a

1 There is / There's 5 is there

2 Is there 6 there is / there's

3 there isn't 7 are there

4 there is / there's 8 There are

1b

2 mine 4 hers 6 his 8 yours

3 ours 5 his 7 mine

2a

1 flat 4 park 2 hotel 5 bridge

3 restaurants; square 6 station

2b

1 mirror 5 washing machine

2 sink 6 cooker

3 chest of drawers 7 bedside table

4 sofa

3a

1 d 2 f 3 a 4 e 5 b 6 c

3b

2 On the corner of Newton Street and Green Street.

3 ... just in front of the train station.

4 ... <u>on</u> Green Street, <u>between</u> the market and the library.

5 At the end of Newton Street, opposite the station.

6 It's on a small street behind the Rex Cinema

3c

1 ... next to the supermarket.

2 ... cash machine at the end of ...

3 ... in front of the bank ...

4 ... bookshop on the corner of ...

## Lesson 6A

1b

Greg mentions all of the people except granddaughter and grandson.

1d

- **1c** Matteo: grandfather; Lucia: grandmother; Nathan: grandfather; Sally: grandmother; Alice: aunt; Simone: uncle; Michael: uncle; Hugo: cousin; Olivia: cousin; Ella: sister; Rick: brother
- **1d** Alessio and Simone's parents were born in Italy.

1e

✓ cousin, ✓ uncle, ✓ grandmother, ✓ grandson

1f

- 2 Greg, Ella, Rick
- 3 Matteo, Lucia, Nathan, Sally
- 4 Hugo, Olivia
- 5 Sally, Nathan

2a

- 1943 2 (grandfather was born)
- 1945 5 (grandmother was born)
- 1968 1 (got married)
- 1969 4 (photographer took the picture)
- 2010 3 (grandmother retired from her job)

3a

- 1 are 3 was 5 weren't
- 2 isn't 4 were

3b

- 1 b the past
- 2 b n't

3c

| (+)                                     | (-)  |
|---|--|
| I was ill.                              | I wasn't ill.                                |
| She <u>was</u> a doctor.                | He <u>wasn't</u> a teacher. He was a doctor. |
| We were at school together.             | No, we <u>weren't</u> in the same class.     |
| They <u>were</u> friends at university. | In 1960, they <u>weren't</u><br>married.     |

3d

1 Was2 was3 Were6 wasThe subject pronouns are repeated.

3e

## Answers (Grammar Focus 6A SB p. 149)

a 2 were 6 were3 Weren't 7 Was4 wasn't 8 were

- 5 were
- **b** 2 They weren't friends.
  - 3 **A** Was your grandfather rich? **B** No, he wasn't.
  - 4 We were at school together.
  - 5 It was a beautiful day.
  - 6 My teacher's name was Miss Smith.
  - 7 She wasn't at home.
  - 8 There were 20 people in my class.
  - 9 I wasn't tired.
- 10 **A** Were you happy? **B** Yes, I was.
- c 2 Was the film good?
  - 3 Were there a lot of people at the party?
  - 4 What was your grandmother's name?
  - 5 Were you at school yesterday?
  - 6 Was there a pool at your hotel?

3f

4 Was she a doctor? Yes, she was.

3g

- 1 aren't
- 2 are

3h

1 were 2 was 3 was 4 Was

4a

- 1 b nineteen forty-five
- 2 c both a and b are correct
- 3 We add -th to 16.

4b

✓ 2012 ✓ 1930 ✓ 1989 ✓ 2001

4c

#### Answers (Vocabulary Focus 6A SB p. 165)

- **a** January, February, March, April, May, June, July, August, September, October, November, December
- **b** 1 in 2 on 3 in

- **c** 2 the twenty-first of February (21 February)
  - 3 two thousand and seven (2007)
  - 4 the seventh of July (7 July)
  - 5 nineteen ninety-eight (1998)
  - 6 the second of December (2 December)

#### Lesson 6B

1c

2 He had a secret sister.

1d

- 1 d (Steve's real parents couldn't keep him.)
- 2 f (Clara and Paul Jobs became Steve's parents.)
- 3 b (His sister Mona was born.)
- 4 a (Steve started a new hobby: electronics.)
- 5 c (Steve became friends with Steve Wozniak.)
- 6 h (Apple Computers began.)
- 7 g (The two Steves became very rich.)
- 8 e (Steve met his sister.)

2a

- 1 worked 4 decided 2 started 5 loved
- 3 lived

2b

-ed or -d

2c

started; decided

2d

/t/, /d/

2e

hated; waited; wanted; needed

2f

- 1 had
- 2 found
- 3 made
- 4 became

These verbs are irregular.

2g

## Answers (Grammar Focus 6B SB p. 149)

| а | 1 | R | 5 | R | 9  | R | 13 | R | 17 | R |
|---|---|---|---|---|----|---|----|---|----|---|
|   | 2 | I | 6 | R | 10 |   | 14 | R | 18 | I |
|   | 3 | I | 7 | R | 11 | I | 15 | 1 | 19 | R |
|   | 4 | 1 | 8 | I | 12 | R | 16 | I | 20 | ı |

- b 2 cooked
  3 decided
  4 enjoyed
  b 2 cooked
  6 liked
  9 tried
  7 planned
  10 worked
  2 became
  5 won
  8 went
  9 got
  - 4 told 7 bought 5 a
- **d** 2 <del>buyed</del> bought 5 <del>gotten</del> got 3 <del>liket</del> liked 6 <del>dicide</del> decided
  - 4 eated ate

3b

Hannah: sports Charlie: baking

3c

|                     | Hannah   | Charlie   |
|---------------------|--|---|
| hobby<br>details    | basketball, tennis,<br>swimming,<br>football                   | cakes, biscuits   |
| parents'<br>problem | They spent all their time driving her to activities and games. | It was expensive<br>because they<br>bought all the<br>things he needed. |
| now                 | She doesn't have time to play sports.                          | He still bakes and his wife loves it because she doesn't have to bake.  |

4a

| 1 | bought | 4 | went  | 7 | made |
|---|--------|---|-------|---|------|
| 2 | ate    | 5 | cost  | 8 | got  |
| 3 | told   | 6 | spent | 9 | came |

4b

#### Answers (Vocabulary Focus 6B SB p. 165)

| a | 1 | did     | 5 | brought | 9  | became |
|---|---|---------|---|---------|----|--------|
|   | 2 | read    | 6 | won     | 10 | cut    |
|   | 3 | gave    | 7 | lost    | 11 | sold   |
|   | 4 | thought | 8 | found   |    |        |

- **b** They sound different. The present *read* is pronounced /**ri**:**d**/. The past *read* is pronounced /**red**/.
- c 1 won2 did3 bought5 gave6 read7 found out9 thought10 cut7 found out

8 became

5a

4 sold

| 1 | liked   | 4 had      | 4 |
|---|---------|------------|---|
| 2 | bought  | 5 listened | 5 |
| 3 | started | 6 played   | 6 |

## Lesson 6C

1b

Annie and Dan leave messages.

1c

1 F (She tells Dan to call her on her work number or her mobile.)

2 T

2b

1 V 3 D 5 V 2 A 4 A 6 A

2c

1 this 3 message 5 back 2 here 4 it's 6 call

3a

2 c (Leo answers the phone.)

3 a (Annie chats to Leo.)

4 d (Dan brings some coffee.)

5 e (Dan talks to Annie.)

3b

1 a how they are

2 Suggested answers: shy, nervous, embarrassed

4a

1 there 3 back 2 here 4 back

5a

1 wait 3 Just 2 minute 4 minute

5b

b 'a short time'

6b

| Sound 1 (/æ/)  | Sound 2<br>(/ <b>ɔ</b> ː/) | Sound 3 (/ <b>I</b> /) | Sound 4 (/eɪ/)     |
|----------------|----------------------------|------------------------|--------------------|
| b <b>a</b> ck  | t <b>a</b> lk              | vill <b>a</b> ge       | w <b>ai</b> t      |
| bl <b>a</b> ck | tall                       | lugg <b>a</b> ge       | voicem <b>ai</b> l |
|                | sm <b>a</b> ll             |                        | s <b>a</b> me      |
|                |                            |                        | t <b>a</b> ble     |

7a

1 It's 4 back 7 It's 2 here 5 call 8 phoned

3 message 6 minute

#### Lesson 6D

1c

 1 2014
 4 1992

 2 2005
 5 2017

3 2019

1d

1 small2 with her parents3 young children4 to be near Niko

2a

2 a (When I was 11, we moved to Istanbul and I went to school there.)

3 f (I left school in 2009 and I got a job in a bank.)

4 c (A year later, I went to university in Istanbul and studied engineering.)

5 e (After university, I met Carolina and we got married a few months later.)

6 b (Then in 2016, I got a job as an engineer in the UK.)

3a

2 When

3b

1 when

2 In

3 When

a in

b when

3c

Students' own answers

3d

2 later

3e

1 A year later / One year later

2 Five months later

3 Three years later

#### **Review and Extension**

1a

1 are 6 Was 2 'm 7 wasn't 3 Were 8 was 4 was 9 Is 5 wasn't 10 's

#### 1b

1 was2 wanted3 loved4 had5 was6 decided7 studied8 found

#### 1c

- 1 stayed; cooked
- 2 went; had
- 3 plays; gets; got
- 4 spent; were; see

## 2a

1 grandparents2 grandmother3 grandfather4 aunt5 uncle6 cousins

## 2b

- 1 the nineteenth of October two thousand and fourteen / twenty fourteen
- 2 the twelfth of June nineteen eighty-five
- 3 the third of September nineteen ninety
- 4 the twenty-second of April two thousand and eight
- 5 the thirty-first of August twenty twenty
- 6 the ninth of January two thousand and twelve / twenty twelve

## 3a

- 1 Viv
- 2 to go for a swim and go out to a restaurant

#### 3b

a 2 go by d 5 go out b 1 go home e 4 go for

c 3 go shopping

## 3c

1 c 2 e 3 d 4 b 5 a

## 3d

- 1 They want to go to home now.
- 2 I need to go for shopping in town this afternoon.
- 3 I'd like to go to the cinema this evening.
- 4 He usually goes to work by bus.
- 5 Would you like to go for a coffee?

#### 3e

Students' own answers

## Lesson 7A

1b

a = Ethan

b = Kayla

c = Jessica

1c

1 E 3 I 4 E 5 I 6 K

2a

1 cruise ship

4 aeroplane (plane)

6 ferry

2 train

7 helicopter

3 bus

8 scooter

9 tram

5 speedboat

10 coach

**2c** 

## Answers (Vocabulary Focus 7A SB p. 167)

**a** 1 d 2 e 3 f 4 a 5 b 6 c

**b** 1 take

2 miss

4 caught 5 took

3 get off

6 on

c 1 bought, saw

2 long

3a

1 didn't

2 buy

3b

didn't

3c

Jessica's blog post: didn't arrive

Kayla's blog post: didn't use, didn't know, didn't wear

4a

1 Kayla's story

2 Carly

3 food

4b

1 Mexico City

4 mobile phone

2 two friends

5 food

3 menu

6 paid then left

5a

1 Did

2 did

3 did

5b

did

**5c** 

No, you can't

5d

## Answers (Grammar Focus 7A SB p. 151)

a 2 didn't take

5 didn't like

3 didn't want

6 didn't see

4 didn't answer

7 didn't get

**b** 2 We didn't travel across the country.

3 We didn't have a good time.

4 The tickets didn't cost a lot of money.

5 She didn't visit China.

6 They didn't stay in hotels.

7 The people didn't speak English, so I didn't understand them.

c 2 Did, spend, didn't

3 Did, start, didn't

4 Did, travel, did

**d** 2 How much did the trip cost?

3 How many countries did you visit?

4 Where did you stay?

5 When did you arrive home?

5e

1 was

6 took

2 was

7 hired

3 did (you) visit

8 did (you) enjoy

4 went

9 loved

5 did (you) travel

## Lesson 7B

1b

a Cape Town

b Moscow

c London

1c

1 London

4 Moscow

2 Cape Town

5 Cape Town

3 Cape Town

6 Students' own answers

1e

#### **Possible answers**

Sergei – Moscow: stations like palaces

Antonia - Cape Town: express buses, roads are

busy

Joanna - London: trains are full, over 300 steps

#### 2b

fast slow
safe dangerous
empty crowded/full
comfortable uncomfortable
cheap expensive
clean dirty

## 2c

Positive: fast, safe, empty, comfortable, cheap, clean Negative: slow, dangerous, crowded/full, uncomfortable, expensive, dirty

## 2d

<u>com</u>fortable <u>dangerous</u> expensive

## 3b

|          | She came by | The journey took |
|----------|-------------|------------------|
| Svetlana | metro       | half an hour     |
| Alex     | car         | one hour         |

## 3с

|                     | Svetlana thinks | Alex thinks               |
|---------------------|-----------------|---------------------------|
| the metro is        | quick           | crowded, dirty            |
| the stations are    | beautiful       | terrible                  |
| driving is          | slow            | not too bad               |
| Alex's / Her car is | very nice       | nice, comfortable,<br>big |

## 3d

1 love 4 like 2 don't like 5 hate

3 love 6 don't mind

### 3e

1 love 2 hate 3 don't mind

## 3f

## Answers (Grammar Focus 7B SB p. 151)

a 2 driving
3 walking
4 getting
5 flying
6 relaxing
7 being
8 having
13 running
14 trying
15 using
16 agreeing

- **b** 1 He doesn't mind cooking or getting pizza. He loves trying new food.
  - 2 Lisa likes eating in restaurants. She hates cooking. She doesn't like getting pizza. She loves trying new food.

## Lesson 7C

#### 1c

- 1 Annie is at the train station.
- 2 She runs into the woman.
- 3 a Annie says 'I'm so sorry!'
  - b The woman says 'Watch out!'

## 1e

- 1 They are on a train.
- 2 Students' own answers
- 3 h

## 1f

1 Leo 2 Annie 3 Leo

## 2a

1 b 2 a

#### 2c

a Excuse me, but ... b Excuse me, please.

## 2d

You put *very*, *really* and *so* before *sorry*, e.g., *l'm very/really/so sorry*.

#### 2e

1 e 2 c 3 b 4 a 5 d

#### 2f

- 1 ✓ That's all right. 5 ✓ It doesn't matter.
- 2 ✓ That's OK. 6 ✓ Don't worry.
- 3 ✓ No problem.

#### 3h

2 We want to sound more sorry.

## 4a

- 1 F (Annie is on her way to Bristol and Leo is on his way to Reading.)
- 2 F (Annie is visiting her mum in Bristol.)
- 3 T

## 4b

ANNIE <del>Right</del>. Really? LEO <del>Oh</del>. Great!

## 4c

2 to show they are interested

4d

- 1 No, they don't.
- 2 The sounds are short: *Great!* /eɪ/, *Really?* /ɪə/.

#### Lesson 7D

1c

No, he doesn't.

1d

- 2 ✓ likes watching sport
- 3 ✓ likes listening to music
- 6 ✓ wants to study a lot
- 7 ✓ likes playing football

2a

3 ✓ to tell them about himself

2b

- 1 his home town 3 his hobbies
- 2 his family's jobs 4 his future plans

3a

1 while 3 after 2 when 4 When

3b

1 while 2 after 3 beginning

3c

- 1 After, When 4 After, When 2 when, while 5 when, while
- 3 after, when

## **Review and Extension**

1a

1 called
2 didn't come
3 took
4 was
5 waited
6 was
7 landed
8 arrived
9 asked
10 didn't have

1b

- 2 How did you get there?
- 3 Did you have a good time?
- 4 Where did you stay?
- 5 How long did you stay?
- 6 Was it hot?

1d

- 2 Clare hates listening to Mozart.
- 3 Clare doesn't mind taking the metro.
- 4 Clare doesn't like watching football.
- 5 Clare likes speaking French.

2a

- 2 train 5 ferry 3 ship 6 scooter
- 4 helicopter

2b

- 2 dirty3 uncomfortable5 dangerous6 expensive
- 4 fast

3a

1 d 2 e 3 a 4 b 5 c

3b

1 d 2 c 3 e 4 a 5 b

3с

- 1 Students' own answers
- 2 a 2 receive d 4 arrive b 5 take or bring e 1 become
  - c 3 travel on

**3d** 

- 1 get sad, get better
- 2 get a phone call, get an email
- 3 get a taxi, get the train
- 4 get to the airport, get to school
- 5 get a glass of water

## Lesson 8A

## 1b

- 3 a He runs / does track.
  - b He's from Cambridge, England.
  - c He's at the Paralympic Games.
  - d Students' own questions.

## 1c

- 1 He was like most boys. He loved to do sports.
- 2 He became very ill with meningitis. The doctors saved his life, but they couldn't save his right leg.
- 3 They were surprised because he could do so much only 18 months after he lost his leg.
- 4 Some of the Paralympic athletes can't walk and some can't see at all or very well. But in their sports, they can do things that most people can't.
- 5 Jonnie is famous because he won a gold medal in the 2012 and 2016 Paralympic Games. He also competed on a TV programme called *Strictly Come Dancing*.

## 2a

- 1 couldn't 4 can; can't 2 could 5 Can
- 3 can't

#### 2b

present; past question

## 2c

b and c

2d

1 b 2 no

2e

## Answers (Grammar Focus 8A SB p. 153)

- a 2 couldn't
   3 can
   4 can't
   5 couldn't
   6 can
   7 could
- **b** 2 Rob couldn't cook a meal when he was a boy. He can cook a meal now.
  - 3 Rob could ride a bike when he was a boy. He can't ride a bike now.
  - 4 Rob couldn't run 25 km when he was a boy. He can run 25 km now.
  - 5 Rob couldn't speak Spanish when he was a boy. He can speak Spanish now.
- c 2 She cans can speak ...
  - 3 ... you can swim can you swim?

- 4 I could <del>ran</del> run ...
- 5 I didn't could couldn't understand ...
- 6 Does he can Can he cook?
- 7 Yes, he did could.

#### 3c

- 1 running, exercise
- 2 running too much

## 3d

Rule No. 1: Don't do too much.

At the start, run for 20 minutes.

Rule No. 2: Drink a lot of water.

When you run, you need water.

Rule No. 3: Listen to your body.

If you feel tired, stop.

If your foot hurts, stop.

Rule No. 4: Enjoy it!

## 4a

| 1 | play badminton | 4 | ice-skate   |
|---|----------------|---|-------------|
| 2 | do yoga        | 5 | ride a bike |
| 3 | dance          | 6 | ski         |

## 4b

## Answers (Vocabulary Focus SB p. 167)

| a | 1 | judo    | 7 | running |
|---|---|---------|---|---------|
|   | 2 | fishing | 8 | sailing |

3 golf 9 snowboarding

4 tennis 10 football 5 rugby 11 exercises

6 volleyball

|   | -            |            |           |
|---|--------------|------------|-----------|
| b | go           | play       | do        |
|   | fishing      | golf       | judo      |
|   | running      | tennis     | exercises |
|   | sailing      | rugby      |           |
|   | snowboarding | volleyball |           |
|   |              | football   |           |

- **c** 1 play 2 go 3 do
- **d** Football: short Judo: long
- e 1 short 3 long 5 long 2 short 4 short 6 long
- f Students' own answers

## 4c

- 1 c (I can play baseball really well.)
- 2 a (I can play baseball quite well.)
- 3 b (I can't play baseball very well.)
- 4 d (I can't play baseball at all.)

## Lesson 8B

1c

The new type of exercise is High Intensity Interval Training (HIIT).

1d

warm up  $\rightarrow$  20 to 30 seconds of intense exercise  $\rightarrow$  rest (repeat 2 times)

How often? Time: a few minutes a day

Good for: Getting fit, preventing diabetes and <u>heart</u> disease

2a

- 1 have to
- 2 don't have to
- 3 have to

2b

- a need to
- b don't need to
- c need to

2c

1 /**f**/ 2 unstressed

2d

## Answers (Grammar Focus 8B SB p. 153)

- **a** 2 f 3 g 4 h 5 c 6 b 7 a 8 e
- **b** 2 A Do you have to buy; I do
  - 3 I don't have to pay
  - 4 I have to wear
  - 5 do we have to do
  - 6 I have to give; you don't
  - 7 does he have to be
  - 8 you have to walk
- c Students' own answers

3a

- 1 yoga
- 2 Students' own answers

3b

Stella – picture a; Mariana – picture b

3c

- 1 T
- 2 F (Her favourite yoga exercise is quite difficult to do.)
- 3 T
- 4 F (Mariana doesn't think beginner yoga is easy.)

- 5 T
- 6 F (The end of each yoga Lesson is her favourite part of the class.)

4a

1 head
2 back
3 neck
4 stomach
5 arm
6 hand
8 leg
9 foot
10 toe

4b

#### **Possible answers**

- 1 arm, back, finger, foot, hand, leg, neck, toe
- 2 back, head, neck, stomach

4c

## Answers (Vocabulary Focus 8B SB p. 168)

- **a** 1 f 2 h 3 d 4 a
- **b** short/long
- **c** b She's got short curly dark hair.
  - c He's got short curly fair hair.
  - e He's got long straight dark hair.
  - g She's got long curly fair hair.
- d and e Students' own answers
- **f** 1 e 2 a 3 d 4 f 5 b 6 c
- **g** prett | y a | ttrac | tive good-look | ing

#### Lesson 8C

1b

- 1 at the gym
- 2 tired and ill
- 3 picture b
- 4 Students' own answers

Martina tells Dan to sit down and drink some water.

1c

1 c 2 b

2b

- 1 all right 4 the matter 2 look well 5 feel well
- 3 feel a bit tired

2c

I'm sick/hungry/ill.

I've got a stomach ache/a cold/toothache/ a temperature.

My arm/foot hurts.

3a

- 1 dear
- 2 thing
- 3 Poor

3b

1 I feel sorry for you.

**3c** 

- 1 b the last word
- 2 The intonation goes down at the end.

4a

joins; no

## Lesson 8D

1b

- 1 b It's a bit boring.
- 2 a information about their free time

1c

- 1 cycling
- 2 No, he doesn't.

1d

1 f 2 a 3 b 4 d 5 c 6 e

2a

- 1 ✓ they do their free-time activities outdoors
- 3 ✓ they get fit doing their free-time activities

2b

- 1 T
- 2 F (He didn't like the idea of hiking immediately because it didn't sound very interesting.)
- 3 T
- 4 T
- 5 F (It's easy to learn how to go hiking because you only have to know how to walk.)

3a

Yes, it is.

3b

However, I was quite unfit.

However, I improved quickly ...

However, you have to buy special boots ...

We use a comma after however.

**3c** 

- 1 c I can only do very simple exercises. However, I feel really fit.
- 2 b I started doing yoga about six years ago. However, I can't do the difficult positions.
- 3 a I fell off my bike and hurt my leg. However, I didn't stop cycling.

3d

It tells us how he did it.

3e

- 1 walk slowly; walk quite fast
- 2 improve guickly

3f

Fast is different because it is irregular.

## **Review and Extension**

1a

- 1 baseball 3 cycling 5 dance 2 ski 4 badminton 6 yoga
  - 1b
- 1 head, neck
- 2 arm, hand, finger
- 3 leg, foot, toe

2a

- 1 can 3 could 5 can 2 can 4 can't 6 couldn't
- 2b
- 1 have to 4 have to 2 don't have to 5 has to
- 3 Do (I) have to

3a

1 c 2 a 3 b

3b

- 1 say 2 tell
- 3c
- 1 3 5 -
- 2 to 4 to

3d

1 story 3 truth 5 sorry 2 me 4 thanks 6 you

## Lesson 9A

1a

- 1 a café
- 2 a bookshop
- 3 a fast food restaurant
- 4 a clothes shop
- 5 a chemist
- 6 a department store

1b

- a bus stop
- b entrance
- c stairs
- d information desk
- e cash machine (or ATM)
- f car park

1c

the first word

1d

- 1 clothes shop / department store
- 2 department store
- 3 bookshop
- 4 chemist
- 5 car park
- 6 fast food restaurant / café
- 7 cash machine (or ATM)

1e

## Answers (Vocabulary Focus 9A SB p. 169)

a 1 a 2 b 3 b 4 b 5 a 6 b 7 b 8 a

2b

Students' own answers

2c

Simon wants to meet Susie at the shopping mall. They might have problems finding each other.

2d

- 1 in the bookshop
- 2 at the bus stop
- 3 in the department store
- 4 at the cash machine

2f

- 1 Simon is looking at his watch because he thinks the others are late. He's waiting by the main entrance, but they're waiting by the cinema entrance.
- 2 Susie feels annoyed because Simon isn't at the cinema entrance on time.

3a

1 b 2 d 3 a 4 c

3b

a now

**3c** 

| Positive (+)               |   | Negative (-)  |   |
|----------------------------|---|---|---|
| l'm<br>We're<br>He's/She's | reading a magazine. talking on the phone. | I'm not<br>We aren't /<br>We're not<br>He isn't /<br>He's not | drinking coffee. waiting at the entrance. |
|                            |   | She isn't /<br>She's not                                      |   |

| Yes/No questions (?) |                  |  |
|----------------------|------------------|--|
| Are you              | parking the car? |  |
| Is he/she            |                  |  |

3d

b in negative sentences

3e

#### Answers (Grammar Focus 9A SB p. 155)

- a 2 They're talking.
  - 3 He isn't riding a horse.
  - 4 I'm doing a grammar exercise.
  - 5 She isn't wearing shoes.
  - 6 They're playing tennis.
- **b** 2 is (she) smiling; 's feeling
  - 3 Are (you) sleeping; 'm not
  - 4 are (they) standing; aren't standing
  - 5 Is (your brother) playing; isn't; 's playing
- c 2 I'm shopping
  - 3 We're looking
  - 4 We're driving
  - 5 I'm standing
  - 6 are you wearing
  - 7 I'm wearing
  - 8 we aren't stopping

## Lesson 9B

1b

аВ b D d L c L

1c

1 F (He speaks English at work because his colleagues all speak English.)

2 T

3 T

4 F (She loves Venice in the winter.)

6 F (It's Carnevale and the whole city is like one big party.)

1d

left message – Lucas right message - Diana

2a

2 b 1 a

2b

1 present simple 2 present continuous

2c

Present simple:

I love it here in Venice!

It's so beautiful...

... but at the weekends I get some free time.

I usually walk around and look at the old buildings... I go to museums.

There <u>are</u> so many interesting ...

It's very different ...

This week it's Carnevale and the whole city is like one big party.

It's tonight...

Present continuous:

Everyone's dancing in the streets and having a great time.

We're all wearing amazing clothes - I'm even wearing a dress!

#### Answers (Grammar Focus 9B SB p. 155)

a 2 today 6 'm enjoying 7 at weekends 3 never

4 this morning 8 often

5 's dancing

**b** 1 We're getting; I'm watching

2 He's singing; he sings; They often play

3 Are you playing; I'm trying; are you doing

c Students' own answers

2e

1 'm getting 2 don't go 3 are arriving

**3**a

1 b wearing red

2 c wearing dresses

3b

Lucas: ✓ socks, ✓ scarf, ✓ shoes, ✓ boots Diana: ✓ gloves, ✓ dress, ✓ earrings, ✓ jeans, ✓ jumper

3c

Sound 2 /u:/ - boot, shoe

**3d** 

| Sound 1 | Sound 2 /u:/ | Sound 3 | Sound 4<br>/əʊ/ |
|---------|--------------|---------|-----------------|
| sock    | boot         | glove   | coat            |
| coffee  | shoe         | come    | know            |
| box     | group        | mother  | phone           |
|         | two          |         |                 |

3e

#### Answers (Vocabulary Focus 9B SB p. 168)

a 1 d (skirt) 4 e (shorts) 7 b (watch) 8 f (ring)

2 g (necklace) 5 h (trainers)

**b** jewellery (You don't hear the second or third e.)

3 chocølate 5 comfortable **c** 1 vegetable

6 c (jewellery)

4 camera 2 interesting

## Lesson 9C

3 a (T-shirt)

1b

Dan

1c

... to go to a concert for dinner

... meet Dan at 5 pm 12:30.

She isn't is happy ...

1d

1 a shirt and trousers

2 trousers: probably 36; shirt: large

3 No, he probably doesn't enjoy shopping.

2b

3 b 4 d 1 c 2 a

3a

1 No, she doesn't.

2 She thinks they look great.

3b

 Shoes
 £49.99

 Trousers
 £39.99

 Shirt
 £25.99

 Total
 £115.97

4a

1 I'll take them.

2 How much they are are they?

3 Can I pay with by card?

4b

1 help 2 much 3 take 4 card

5a

1 looks 2 looks

5b

a Sentence 1 b Sentence 2

6a

No, there isn't.

## Lesson 9D

1c

2 Leila's husband3 Fernanda's children4 Axel's girlfriend5 Bob and his family

2a

1 d 2 a 3 c 4 e 5 b

2b

1 a Axel's sister

2 He says 'Love' at the end of the email, which you use for someone you know very well.

**2c** 

1 a 2 b

2d

1 Molly's email is more formal than Axel's in 2a. She says 'Dear Mr Lewis', not 'Hi', 'I just want to say thank you', not 'Thanks very much'; and she finishes with 'Regards', not 'Love'.

2 It's different because they have a formal relationship – they aren't friends.

**3**a

2 ... to say thank you very much for the ...

3 Thanks so <u>much</u> for the ...

4 Thank you for the ...

3b

Sentence 2 is more formal.

3c

Beginning Ending

2 Hello, Mrs Finch. 1 Love,

1 Hi there! 1 Thanks,

1 Hi Marie, 2 Best wishes,

2 Dear Mr Parker, 2 Regards,

1 See you,

## **Review and Extension**

1a

2 What's she doing? She's running.

3 What are they doing? They're doing yoga.

4 What's she doing? She's reading a newspaper.

5 What are they doing? They're playing football.

6 What's he doing? He's playing a guitar.

1b

1 are you doing
2 'm cooking
3 cook
4 'm making
5 make
6 put
7 'm adding
8 'm trying

2a

1 a chemist

2 a clothes shop / a department store

3 a fast food restaurant

4 a bookshop

5 a café

6 a department store

2b

1 scarf 4 boots
2 shoes 5 dress
3 gloves 6 raincoat

3a

1 b 2 d 3 a 4 e 5 c

3b

Have a <u>nice</u> (good) time.

... like doing in your <u>free</u> (spare) time?

#### Lesson 10A

## 1b

- 1 Kentaro, Emily, Alyssa
- 2 Kentaro, Monica, Nils, Alyssa
- 3 Alyssa, Pedro, Monica, Nils
- 4 Monica, Nils

## 1c

- 1 in her pocket 6 in its case
- 2 in his bag 7 They cover your ears.
- 3 He likes good sound. 8 He has small ears, so
- 4 She loses things.
- the earbuds fall out.
- 5 in the gym

## 2a

- 1 better 3 more expensive
- 4 smaller, cheaper, easier 2 bigger

The adjectives tell us how earbuds and headphones are different.

## 2b

Nils: more comfortable Alyssa: better

Pedro: bigger Monica: clearer Kentaro: more expensive Nils: better

Emily: cheaper Alyssa: smaller, cheaper,

Monica: smaller, lighter easier

#### **2c**

- 1 -er; harder 3 more; more interesting
- 2 *i*; -er; happier 4 better

## 2d

1 than 2 than

## 2e

not stressed

#### 2f

## Answers (Grammar Focus 10A SB p. 157)

- a 2 worse 12 noisier 3 cleaner 13 older
  - 4 colder 14 more popular
  - 5 more comfortable 15 sadder 6 more crowded 16 stranger 7 faster 17 stronger 8 fatter 18 thinner 9 better 19 wetter 10 more interesting 20 wider
- 11 more modern

- **b** 2 The film is more interesting than the book.
  - 3 Her children are noisier than my children.
  - 4 She is a better cook than my dad.
  - 5 Dubai is more modern than Dublin.
  - 6 This hotel is more comfortable than the last hotel.
  - 7 My friends are funnier than me / than I am.
- **c** 1 She's / is quicker 5 weter wetter
  - 2 <del>good</del> better 6 more big bigger
  - 3 worser worse 7 most more interesting
  - 4 prettyer prettier 8 faster than mine

- 1 He wants to give up his landline phone.
- 2 No, she doesn't.

## 3b

|                 | good | bad |
|-----------------|------|-----|
| Landline phones | 3    | 1   |
| Smartphones     | 4    | 2   |

## 4a

- 1 go online
- 2 check my emails
- 3 make calls

## 4b

1 b: c 3 a 5 b: c 2 e 4 a: f 6 d: f

## Lesson 10B

#### 1a

#### Possible answers for 3

Greek – Greece, Cyprus; Italian – Italy, southern Switzerland; English - the UK, the USA, Canada, Australia, New Zealand, South Africa, Antigua and Barbuda, The Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Dominica, Grenada, Guyana, Ireland, Jamaica, St Kitts and Nevis, St Lucia, St Vincent and the Grenadines, Trinidad and Tobago; French - France, Belgium, Canada, Switzerland, Benin, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cameroon, Chad, the Ivory Coast, the Democratic Republic of the Congo, Djibouti, Equatorial Guinea, Haiti, Luxembourg, Madagascar, Mali, Monaco, Niger, Rwanda, Senegal, Seychelles, Togo and Vanuatu; Arabic – North Africa and the Middle East; Turkish - Turkey; Japanese - Japan; Mandarin Chinese – northern and southwestern China; Portuguese - Portugal, Brazil, Mozambique, Cape Verde, Guinea-Bissau, Mozambique, Angola and São Tomé and Príncipe, East Timor, Equatorial Guinea and Macau; Spanish - Spain, Central and South America (except Brazil)

1b

Italian ✓, English ✓, Japanese ✓, Mandarin Chinese ✓, Basque ✓, Spanish ✓

1c

1 Italian 3 Spanish

2 Japanese 4 Mandarin Chinese

1d

1 Italian

2 more than 20

3 in parts of Spain and France

4 14%

2a

1 best 4 easiest 2 musical 5 biggest

3 hardest

2b

1 Spanish 3 Japanese 2 French 4 Basque

2d

1 *-est*; smallest

2 most; most

3 best

2e

Answers (Grammar Focus 10B SB p. 157)

a 2 the shortest3 the funniest4 the driest9 the biggest10 the nicest11 the safest

5 the prettiest
6 the worst
7 the friendliest
12 the most exciting
13 the most tiring
14 the hottest

8 the best

**b** 2 The shortest 5 The fastest

3 the most popular; 6 the most important the most interesting 7 the best

4 The most useful

8 the worst

2g

on the adjective

3b

It has interesting facts about languages and learning languages.

**3c** 

1 the best
2 the fastest
3 the most popular
4 most expensive
5 the biggest
6 the heaviest
7 the shortest
8 the longest
9 the most difficult
10 the most difficult

3d

1 Harold Williams

2 Quechua

3 Khmer

4 the Oxford English Dictionary

5 Fran Capo

6 English

4a

| nine hundred million  | people who speak<br>Mandarin Chinese      |
|-----------------------|---|
| six hundred and three | words Fran Capo can<br>say in 54 seconds  |
| six hundred thousand  | words in the Oxford<br>English Dictionary |

4b

Answers (Vocabulary Focus 10B SB p. 169)

**a** 1 d 3 a 5 c 7 j 9 h 2 g 4 f 6 e 8 i 10 b

**b** 2 two thousand and two

3 -

4 three hundred <u>and</u> eighty-one thousand two hundred <u>and</u> forty-five

5 two million six hundred and seventy

6 fifteen million six hundred <u>and</u> eighty thousand four hundred <u>and</u> thirty

5a

1 the nicest
2 the most beautiful
3 the best
5 the hardest
6 the most difficult
7 the most interesting

4 the longest

## Lesson 10C

1b

1 Dan

2 Leo

1c

1 He's in a meeting.

2 They decide to have lunch and Leo can help her with her tablet.

2a

1 Could you help me?

4 Do you mind showing me?

2b

1 /

2 Would you mind tell telling me?

3 🗸

4 Could you showing show me?

5 🗸

2c

1 a; b

2 a; c

3b

the main verb

3c

The intonation goes down.

4a

1 She can't get into her email.

2 Yes, he does.

4b

1 b 2 a

3 d

4 c

5a

Annie says all three sentences.

5b

a She wants to be sure she understands the instructions.

5c

Like this?

5d

1 c

2 a

3 b

## **Lesson 10D**

1b

a 3 (She is at the airport and is texting her family to say she is going to be late.)

b 2 (He is in Italy and is taking a picture of his meal.)

c 4 (He is on a train and is texting someone to ask what is for dinner.)

d 1 (They are waiting for someone and texting them.)

1c

Speaker 1 c Speaker 2 a Speaker 3 d

1d

|           | Sends<br>texts to | Prefers to  | Why?  |
|-----------|-------------------|---|---|
| Speaker 1 | parents           | send texts;<br>chat on<br>social<br>media<br>apps | It's good to<br>know what<br>people are<br>doing.       |
| Speaker 2 | family            | talk on the<br>phone                              | It's easier and<br>you can say<br>more on the<br>phone. |
| Speaker 3 | friends           | talk on the phone                                 | It's friendlier.  |

2a

✓ Genji, ✓ Meepe, ✓ MadMax, ✓ AdamB, ✓ Lars2

2b

1 Lars2

2 Rainbows

3 AdamB

4 Genji/Meepe/MadMax

5 MadMax

**2c** 

worst, annoying, rude, important, useful, funny Negative adjectives: worst, annoying, rude

2d

1 Yes, I agree; Yes, you're right.

2 I don't agree (with you, Genji).

3a

1 after

2 before

3 beginning

3b

1 too

2 as well

They come at the end.

3c

- 1 ... and I've <u>also</u> got a new laptop. / ... and I have a new laptop <u>too</u> / <u>as well</u>.
- 2 ... and we <u>also</u> took a street map. / ... and we took a street map too / <u>as well</u>.
- 3 ... and she <u>also</u> knows a lot about computers. /... and she knows a lot about computers <u>too</u> /as well.
- 4 ... <u>Also</u>, they have a large screen, so they are easy to read. / ... They have a large screen, so they are easy to read <u>too</u> / <u>as well</u>.

3b

a 4, 6 b 1, 2, 3, 5

3c

a most people b most of the people

3d

1 of the evening 3 of the way 2 people 4 of my friends

## **Review and Extension**

## 1a

- 2 more powerful
- 3 bigger
- 4 more expensive
- 5 heavier
- 6 lighter
- 7 thinner
- 8 more practical
- 9 faster

#### 1b

- a the hottest place
- b the longest river
- c the most expensive hotel room
- d the best footballer
- e the biggest country

#### 2a

- 1 save
- 2 goes; website
- 3 log into; check
- 4 Click on; file

#### 2b

- 1 fifty million
- 2 two thousand and three
- 3 two hundred and fifty-six
- 4 one thousand five hundred
- 5 two hundred thousand
- 6 two thousand six hundred and fifty-five

## 3a

- 1 Spanish, German, English and Italian
- 2 writer English because she was at school in London and also because it's an international language and most people speak it; her mother – Spanish – she says it's the most beautiful language in the world

## **Lesson 11A**

1b

b They all lived in Australia.

1d

1 Rose 3 Mia 5 Rose 2 Mia 4 Margot 6 Margot

2a

- 1 They have acted in some very popular films.
- 2 Rose has worked for UNICEF in Australia.
- 3 Mia has directed some short films.

2b

No, we don't.

2c

have

has

3a

- 1 No, they didn't. (Maggie got 1 and 5 wrong; Stephen got 2 and 4 wrong.)
- 2 All except a Bridesmaids

3b

|         | Rose Byrne | Mia<br>Wasikowska | Margot<br>Robbie |
|---------|------------|-------------------|------------------|
| Maggie  |            | <b>√</b> e        | <b>√</b> b       |
| Stephen | <b>√</b> d |                   | <b>√</b> C       |

3c

They thought they were good.

4a

- 1 seen
- 2 heard
- 3 read, seen

No, they don't.

4b

## Answers (Vocabulary Focus 11A SB p. 170)

a broken - break; read (/red/) - read (/ri:d/);
 been - be; caught - catch; written - write;
 seen - see; had - have; eaten - eat;
 bought - buy; heard - hear; flown - fly;
 forgotten - forget; fallen - fall; grown - grow

b 1 caught 6 bought 11 broken
2 written 7 forgotten 12 had / eaten
3 eaten 8 read 13 fallen
4 flown 9 seen 14 grown
5 been 10 heard

c 2 girl, learn, nurse, German, work

5a

1 seen 2 never 3 ever

5b

1 after 2 before

**5c** 

the past participle

5d

#### Answers (Grammar Focus 11A SB p. 159)

a 2 written3 swum4 had5 brought6 done9 run10 been

- **b** 2 've visited / have visited
  - 3 hasn't borrowed
  - 4 've never eaten / have never eaten
  - 5 've walked / have walked
  - 6 has played
  - 7 haven't done
  - 8 has had
- c 1 I've seen; I've never seen
  - 2 Have you ever met; I've met / I have met; Has he visited; he has been

5e

1 Have you seen
2 I've read
3 haven't seen
4 Have you read
5 I've heard
6 Have they made

#### Lesson 11B

1b

2 places to hear music

1c

- a Sziget Festival
- b National Concert Hall
- c Szimpla Kert
- d Óbuda
- e the A38 Ship

1d

- 1 Szimpla Kert, small streets of Óbuda
- 2 Sziget Festival
- 3 National Concert Hall
- 4 A38 Ship, National Concert Hall

2a

- 1 classical music, jazz, opera, rock, pop, folk, dance, world music, live music
- 2 an orchestra, a musician, a band, a DJ, a singer, a rock star
- 3 A concert hall, a club, a music venue, a theatre, a festival

2b

- 1 singer 2 4 orchestra 3 2 musician 3 5 festival 3
- 3 classical 3

**2c** 

- 1 classical 4 pop 2 rock 5 opera
- 3 jazz

3a

Szimpla Kert, A38 Ship, National Concert Hall Alana has been to all three places; Max hasn't been to any of them.

3b

| ١  | Vhere?       | When?             | Did she like it? |
|----|--------------|-------------------|------------------|
| 1  | Szimpla Kert | two weeks ago     | yes              |
| 2  | 2 A38 Ship   | Zoltan's birthday | yes              |
| [3 | 3 National   | father's 50th     | no               |
|    | Concert Hall | birthday          |                  |

4a

1 b 2 c 3 a

4b

- 1 b, d
- 2 a present perfect b past simple3 a present perfect b past simple

**4c** 

Answers (Grammar Focus 11B SB p. 159)

- a 2 I've never seen
  3 We went
  4 Have you ever danced
  5 she's never won
  6 We visited
  7 I've never eaten
  8 Did he win
- **b** 2 c 3 e 4 h 5 a 6 d 7 f 8 b

c 2 have 10 was 3 I've gone 11 was 4 I've gone 12 I've seen 5 I've gone 13 she played 6 I went 14 Did you go 7 Did you like 15 didn't 8 did 16 I wanted 9 It was 17 I finished

## Lesson 11C

1c

In picture 1, Dan is saying 'Taxi!'.

In picture 2, Dan is saying their address, 'Windsor Road – number 15, please.'

- 1 on their way home
- 2 15 Windsor Road

1d

- 1 to a concert
- 2 No, they don't.

1e

1 B 2 B 3 M 4 D 5 M

2a

- 1 d So, what did you think of it?
- 2 a Did you enjoy it?
- 3 e Yeah, it was a good concert.
- 4 c I really liked it.
- 5 b How about you?

2c

1 b 2 c 3 a

3а

Martina is listening to some music on Dan's phone. She doesn't like it.

4a

1 a 2 a 3 b 4 b 5 a

4b

1 Did 2 Do

5b

- 1 up: 1, 2; down: 3, 4
- 2 b surprised

6b

- 1 They are at home.
- 2 'How about some music?'

## Lesson 11D

## 1b

1 A James Bond film 2 yes; no.

## 1c

1 M 2 J 3 M 4 J

## 2a

positive

#### 2b

- 1 twice
- 2 *Possible answers*: He's a Mexican film director; he directed *Roma*; he grew up in Mexico City.
- 3 *Possible answers*: She was the best; she's a great actor; she was unknown; she plays the role of a maid.

## 2c

negative

## 2d

- 1 A friend recommended it.
- 2 Good: the acting Bad: the story is boring; nothing exciting happens.

#### 2e

mainly positive

#### 2f

- 1 at a friend's house
- 2 *Possible answers*: It's a sad film; it's in black and white; the maid comes from a village.

#### **3**a

a 4 b 1 c 2 d 6 e 3 f 5

#### 3b

No. She talks about the film (f) and then about the actors (a).

#### 3c

1 c 2 b 3 c 4 a 5 e 6 d 7 f

## 3d

- 1 The review uses it.
- 2 The review uses she and her.
- 3 The review uses it.

#### 3e

- 1 Once, at the beginning.
- 2 it, the film, this film.

## **Review and Extension**

#### 1a

1 classical 4 pop 2 rock 5 musician 3 orchestra 6 opera

#### 1b

1 been
 2 done
 3 gone
 4 heard
 5 read (/red/)
 6 seen
 7 won
 8 written

## 2a

- 1 I have been ... / I've been ...
- 2 She has met ... / She's met ...
- 3 Have you seen ...
- 4 He hasn't worked ...
- 5 We've never won ... / We have never won ...
- 6 Have they read ...
- 7 I haven't heard ...

## 2b

- 1 /
- 2 He's read He read
- 3 I never saw I've never seen
- 4 They've won They won
- 5 **/**
- 6 🗸
- 7 I didn't read I've never read

#### 2c

1 Have you been2 've been3 've never been6 wasn't7 did8 was

4 went 9 Have you ever tried

5 did you stay

## 3a

1 c 2 e 3 b 4 f 5 a 6 d

## 3b

1 c 2 f 3 e 4 a 5 d 6 b

#### 3c

- 1 try (things) on 4 called (me) back
- 2 fill (it) out 5 lie down 3 grew up 6 came over

## Lesson 12A

## 1b

- **a** 1 d 3 b 5 f 7 e 9 i 2 g 4 j 6 a 8 h 10 c
- **b** 1 lake; beach 2 the first syllable

## 1d

## Answers (Vocabulary Focus 12A SB p. 170)

- a a coastb junglec hilld countrysidee woodsf fields
- **b** jungle; countryside
- c 1 field (It's not water.)
  - 2 hill (It's not trees.)
  - 3 mountain (It's not connected to the sea.)

## 2b

- · meet new people
- · do a lot of sightseeing
- · understand a new culture
- try a new sport
- · eat local food

#### **2c**

- job 2
- job 3
- job 1

## 3a

Emily – holiday 3

Chloe - holiday 2

#### 3b

#### **Conversation 1**

- **1** Because she doesn't really want to continue studying and she'd like to do some travelling.
- **2** She likes the free food and accommodation. It's close to the mountains and she can draw.
- **3** Because she wants Emily to go to university at the same time as her and their friends.

#### **Conversation 2**

- **1** Because she wants to do something different for a while.
- 2 It's in an amazing place and she can go to the beach every day.
- **3** He doesn't think it's a good job for Chloe because she doesn't know how to teach.

## 4a

1 going 2 going

## 4b

a future plan

## 4c

- + 'm going to find out
- 'm not going to go
- ? are you going to do

## 4d

the main verb

## 4e

#### Answers (Grammar Focus 12A SB p. 161)

- a 2 h 3 g 4 b 5 c 6 d 7 a 8 f
- **b** 2 is/'s going to get
  - 3 are/'re going to do
  - 4 aren't going to stay
  - 5 are going to buy
  - 6 am/m going to go
  - 7 isn't going to go
  - 8 aren't going to visit
  - 9 are/'re going to stay

## 4f

- 1 am/m going to spend
- 2 going to go
- 3 am/m going to travel
- 4 are you going to do
- 5 am/m not going to do
- 6 am/'m going to look

## Lesson 12B

#### 1b

1 Tom 3 Liona 2 Kirsten 4 Maya

## 1c

1 M 2 OK 3 T 4 M 5 OK

## 2a

1 plans 3 home 5 a hotel 2 abroad 4 a holiday 6 a bag

#### 2b

1 plan 3 book 5 go back 2 travel 4 pack 6 make 3a

- 1 should
- 2 shouldn't
- 3 should

3b

- b it's a good idea
- b infinitive

3c

1 no 2 short

3d

#### Answers (Grammar Focus 12B SB p. 161)

a 2 should drink3 shouldn't bring6 should come7 shouldn't pay

4 shouldn't drive

8 should say

5 should take

**b** 2 Should we go to a museum?

3 What clothes should I wear?

- 4 Should I come back later?
- 5 Should we eat the local food?
- 6 What time should we arrive?
- 7 Where should we stay?
- 8 Who should we ask for advice?

**c/d** You don't should shouldn't book before you go.

I should go Should I go to Bangkok?

You should to go to Bangkok for a few days, ... What do I should do should I do on an island? You should not to shouldn't worry about money on holiday!

**3e** 

- 1 You should go out and meet people.
- 2 You should try to visit a new place every weekend. You shouldn't wait until the last few weeks of your stay.
- 3 You should read about the country before you go there.
- 4 You shouldn't get angry when things go wrong.
- 5 You should remember that things work differently in other countries.

4c

T = big cities, cafés, shopping, noise, dancing, music M = sports, the countryside, the sea, beaches

#### Lesson 12C

1b

1 Martina 2 No, they can't.

1c

1 Martina 4 Saturday

2 two 5 20

3 Bath

2a

Have you? Really?

2b

Really?

2c

1 c 2 a 3 d 4 b

2d

The intonation goes up a lot.

**3**a

**Annie** 

3b

- 1 312
- 2 7:00 am
- 3 10:00 am
- 4 11:00 am

4a

- 3 Is breakfast included?
- 5 What time is checkout?

4b

- 2 Is there a car park?
- 3 Is breakfast included?
- 4 Is there wi-fi in the room?
- 6 Is there a safe in the room?

4c

- 1 've got a reservation for a double room for two nights
- 2 breakfast included
- 3 there wi-fi in the room
- 4 time is checkout

5b

1 ne<u>xt</u> 3 le<u>ft</u> 2 tourist 4 tickets 6a

1 outside the hotel

2 £15

3 (the hotel) reception

4 (by credit) car

6с

1 No, they didn't.

2 Students' own answers

**7**a

1 c (Can you help me?)

2 d (Is there a city bus tour I can go on?)

3 a (How much is it for a ticket?)

4 e (Can I buy tickets here?)

5 b (I'll have a ticket, please.)

7b

1 no

2 You have to change 2d.

3 Is there a museum tour I can go on? / Is there a museum I can visit?

## Lesson 12D

1c

1 online 3 hostel 5 Louise

2 week 4 next

2a

b the hostel

2b

1 amazing 3 walks 5 culture

2 cafés 4 sides

3a

Paragraph 1: sentences 1 to 3 Paragraph 2: sentences 4 to 12 Paragraph 3: sentences 13 to 15 Paragraph 4: sentences 16 to 17

3b

First, And secondly, Finally

3c

1 She's going to visit your home town.

2 She wants to know some interesting things to see and some interesting sporty activities to do.

3d

Paragraph 1: sentences 1 and 2 Paragraph 2: sentences 3 to 6 Paragraph 3: sentence 7

## **Review and Extension**

1a

1 's going to have 3 'm going to wear 2 're going to move 4 's going to travel

1b

2 I'm going to go to New York.

3 What are you going to do there?

4 Are you going to stay with him?

5 he's going to find me a job.

6 How long are you going to stay?

7 I'm not going to book my flight back.

1c

1 you shouldn't2 you should5 you should

3 You should

2a

1 island; beach 4 waterfalls

2 Desert 5 mountains; glacier

3 rainforest

2b

1 Have you ever lived abroad?

2 Have you planned your next holiday?

3 When did you last stay in a hotel?

4 Do you always pack your own bags for a holiday?

5 Are you staying home this weekend?

**3**a

1 d 2 a 3 f 4 c 5 b 6 e

3b

a 4 b 3 c 2 d 1 e 6 f 5

3c

1 take hours
2 take a taxi
3 take care
4 take the first left
5 take my laptop
6 take my medicine